

FORCE]

CESSIONS OF 1851-1853

789

LAND CESSIONS—Continued.

<i>Historical data and remarks</i>	<i>Designation of cession on map</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Location</i>
	303 304	California 1.
The first of these tribes was commonly called Upper Klamath; the next three, Shasta Valley Indians; and the last two, Scotts Valley Indians.	305 306	
	307 308	
	309 310	
See treaty of May 24, 1834.		
The U. S. never formally complied with the provision of this treaty by establishing the specific boundaries of the Apache, but according to the reports of Superintendent Merriwether and Lieutenant Mowry, in 1854 and 1857, respectively, the various bands of Apache occupied or claimed the country extending from the Comanche territory on the E. to Colorado river on the W. and lying S. of the Uta, Navaho, and Palute. Within these general limits, however, were small tracts occupied by other tribes, such as Pima and Maricopa, Papago, Yuma, Moki, etc.		
This reserve was surveyed, shortly after its location, by H. D. Washburn, and contained about 75,000 acres. Nov. 25, 1856, the Secretary of the Interior ordered its reduction to 25,000 acres, to bring it within the limits prescribed by act of Mar. 3, 1855. The boundaries of the reduced reserve were never surveyed. Subsequently, ex-superintendent Beale and others obtained patents under old Spanish grants for most of the land covered by the original reserve. Measures were therefore taken to remove the Indians and to abandon the reserve. The last of the Indians were removed to Tule River reserve, as reported by Superintendent Wiley, July 11, 1864. The tract shown on the map exhibits the boundaries of the reserve as originally surveyed.	311	California 2.
	312	Oregon 1, California 2.
The boundaries of the country reserved under this clause are shown by dotted red lines. It was known as Table Rock reserve, and was abandoned and the Indians removed in 1856.		

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

LAND CESSIONS BY TRIBES

ALABAMA, February 28, 1809.
ALSEA, August 11–September 8, November 9, 1855; December 21, 1865;
March 3, 1875; August 15, 1894.
APACHE, July 1, 1852; May 14, 1860; January 15, 1864; October 17,
1865; October 21, 1867; November 9, 1871; December 14, 1872;
August 5, 1873; July 21, November 24, 1874; April 23, Decem-
ber 21, 1875; April 27, October 30, 1876; January 26, March 31,
August 25, 1877; October 1, 1886; February 20, 1893.
— (JICARILLA), *see* JICARILLA APACHE.
— (MESCALERO), *see* MESCALERO APACHE.
APANGASSE, March 19, 1851.
APLACHE, March 19, 1851.
APPALACHICOLA, *see* SEMINOLE (APPALACHICOLA BAND).
ARAPAHO, September 17, 1851; February 18, 1861; October 14, 17,
1865; October 28, 1867; May 10, 1868; August 10, 1869; May
29, 1872; September 26, 1876; March 3, 1891.
ARIKARA, September 17, 1857; April 12, 1870; July 13, 1880; March
3, 1891; June 17, 1892.
ASSINIBOIN, September 17, 1851.
AWALLACHE, March 19, 1851.
BANNOCK, June 14, 1867; July 3, 1868; July 30, 1869; February 12,
1875; May 14, 1880; July 18, 1881; July 3, 1882; September 1,
1888; February 23, 1889.
BATSI, August 1, 1851.
BENOPI, July 18, 1851.
BLACKFOOT, October 17, 1855; July 5, 1873; April 15, August 19, 1874;
April 13, 1875; July 13, 1880; May 1, 1888.
BLOOD, July 5, 1873; April 15, August 19, 1874; April 13, 1875; July
13, 1880; May 1, 1888.
BROTHERTOWN, April 20, 1878.
—, *see also* NEW YORK INDIANS.
BUENA VISTA, June 10, 1851; September —, 1853.
CADDO, July 1, 1835.
CAHOKIA, August 13, 1803; September 25, 1818; October 27, 1832.
CAHWIA, May 13, 1851.
—, *see also* KAHWEA; TULE RIVER RESERVATION INDIANS; MISSION
INDIANS.

952 INDIAN LAND CESSIONS IN THE UNITED STATES [ETH. ANN. 18]

1 CALANAPO, August 20, 1851.

2 CALAPOOIA, November 29, 1854; January 22, December 21, 1855; June
3 30, 1857.

4 CAMELELPOMA, May 22, 1856.

—, *see also* POMO.

5 CARISE, June 10, 1851; September —, 1853.

CASSON, April 29, 1851; *see also* November 19, 1859.

6 CATAWBA, June 10, 1851; September —, 1853.

CATAWBA, July 29, 1848.

CAYUGA, *see* SIX NATIONS; NEW YORK INDIANS.

7 CAYUSE, June 9, 1855; August 5, 1882; March 3, 1885; December 4,
8 1888.

OHA, September 9, 1851.

9 CHAMETKO, September 9, 1851.

10 CHANELKAI, August 20, 1851.

11 CHAPPAHSIM, May 28, 1851.

12 CHASTA, November 18, 1854.

—, *see also* SILETZ RESERVATION INDIANS.

13 CHECOM, August 20, 1851.

14 CHEHALIS, July 8, 1864; October 1, 1886.

15 CHENO, August 1, 1851.

16 CHEROKEE, November 28, 1785; July 2, 1791; October 2, 1798; October
17 24, 1804; October 25, October 27, 1805; January 7, 1806; Sep-
18 tember 11, 1807; March 22, September 14, 1816; July 8, 1817;
19 February 27, 1819; May 6, 1828; February 14, 1833; December
20 29, 1835; August 6, 1846; July 19, 1866; April 27, 1868; March
21 3, 1875; August 14, 1876; February 28, 1877; March 3, 1885;
22 July 2, 1886; March 3, 1893.

23 CHEYENNE, September 17, 1851; February 18, 1861; October 14, 17,
24 1865; October 28, 1867; May 10, 1868; August 10, 1869; May
25 29, 1872; September 26, 1876; November 26, 1884; March 3, 1891.

26 CHICKASAW, January 10, 1786; October 24, 1801; July 23, 1805; Sep-
27 tember 20, 1816; October 19, 1818; October 20, 1832; May 24,
28 1834; January 17, 1837; June 22, 1852; November 4, 1854; June
29 22, 1855; April 28, 1866.

30 CHINOOK, July 8, 1864.

31 CHIPPEWA, January 21, 1785; January 9, 1789; August 3, 1795; July
32 4, 1805; November 17, 1807; November 25, 1808; August 24,
33 1816; September 29, 1817; September 24, 1819; June 16, July 6,
34 1820; August 29, 1821; August 19, 1825; August 5, 1826; August
35 11, 1827; August 25, 1828; July 29, 1829; September 26, 27,
36 1833; March 28, May 9, 1836; January 14, July 29, December
37 20, 1837; October 4, 1842; June 5, 17, 1846; August 2, 21, 1847;
38 September 30, 1854; February 22, May 14, July 31, August 2,
39 September 10, 25, 1855; February 21, 1856; July 16, September
40 17, 1859; March 11, October 2, 1863; April 16, May 7, October

NOTICE]

LAND CESSIONS BY TRIBES

955

1 IDAKARIWAKAHA, November 4, 1851.

2 IKARUCK, November 4, 1851.

3 INTIMPEACH, May 13, 1857.

4 IONOHUMNE, May 28, 1851.

5 IOWA, August 4, 1824; August 19, 1825; July 15, 1830; September 17,
1836; November 23, 1837; October 19, 1838; May 17, 1854; March
6, 1861; August 15, 1883; March 3, 1885.

6 IBOQUOIS, *see* SIX NATIONS; SEVEN NATIONS OF CANADA.

7 ITACHEE, April 29, 1851.

8 JICABILLA APACHE, December 10, 1873; March 25, April 9, 1874;
July 18, 1876; September 21, 1880; May 15, 1884; October 1,
1886; February 11, 1887.

9 KAHMILTPAH, *see* YAKIMA and others.

10 KAHWEA, January 5, 1852.

11 —, *see also* CAHWIA; TULE RIVER RESERVATION INDIANS; MISSION
INDIANS.

12 KANSA, June 3, 1825; January 14, 1846; October 5, 1859; May 8, June
5, 1872; June 23, 1874; July 5, 1876; March 16, 1880.

13 KASKASKIA, March 3, 1791; August 3, 1795; June 7, August 7, August
13, 1803; September 25, 1818; October 27, 1832; May 30, 1854;
February 23, 1867.

14 KASSOVO, *see* CASSON.

15 KAWIA, *see* KAHWEA; CAHWIA; TULE RIVER RESERVATION INDIANS;
MISSION INDIANS.

16 KICKAPOO, August 3, 1795; June 7, August 7, 1803; December 9, 1809;
June 4, 1816; July 30, August 30, 1819; July 19, 1820; October
24, November 26, 1832; May 18, 1854; June 28, 1862; July 15,
1870; March 3, 1871; June 22, 1874; July 28, 1882; August 15,
1883; March 3, 1893.

17 KIKIALLUS, *see* DWAMISH and others.

18 KING'S RIVER, —, 1856; January 9, October 3, 1873; August 3, 1878.

19 KIOWA, October 18, 1865; October 21, 1867.

20 KLAMATH, October 6, 1851; November 16, 1855; October 14, 1864; June
17, 1892.

21 —, *see also* HOOPA VALLEY RESERVATION INDIANS.

22 KLATSOP, July 8, 1864.

23 KLIKITAT, July 8, 1864.

24 —, *see also* YAKIMA and others.

25 KLINQUIT, *see* YAKIMA and others.

26 KOAHUALLA, *see* CAHWIA; COLORADO RIVER RESERVATION INDIANS;
KAHWEA.

27 KONKAU, *see* ROUND VALLEY RESERVATION INDIANS.

28 KOOTENAY, July 16, 1855; April 9, July 2, 1872.

29 KOSETAH, November 4, 1851.

30 KOWWASSAYEE, *see* YAKIMA and others.

31 KOYATE, May 30, 1851.

962 INDIAN LAND CESSIONS IN THE UNITED STATES [ETL ANN. 18

STKAHMISH, *see* DWAMISH and others.

STOCKBRIDGE, September 3, 1839; March 3, 1843; August 6, 1846;
November 24, 1848; February 5, 1856; February 8, 1871.

—, *see also* NEW YORK INDIANS.

STOLUCKWHAMISH, *see* DWAMISH and others.

SUCAAH, May 28, 1851.

SUNU, August 1, 1851.

SUQUAMISH, January 22, 1855; October 21, 1864; September 9, Novem-
ber 22, December 23, 1873.

SWINAMISH, *see* DWAMISH and others.

TACHE, May 13, 1851.

TALLINCHEE, April 29, 1857; *see also* November 19, 1859.

TAMAROA, August 13, 1803; September 25, 1818; October 27, 1832.

TATNAH, September 9, 1851.

TEJON, June 10, 1851; September —, 1853.

—, *see also* TULE RIVER RESERVATION INDIANS.

TEMECULA, *see* MISSION INDIANS.

THORNTOWN, *see* MIAMI (EEL RIVER BAND).

TISHTANATAN, *see* HOOPA VALLEY RESERVATION INDIANS.

TOCDE, September 9, 1851.

TOCIA, June 10, 1851; September —, 1853.

TOENECHÉ, May 13, 1857.

TOLUMNE, May 13, 1851.

—, *see also* YOLUMNE.

TONKAWA, March 3, 1893.

TOOMNA, April 29, 1851; *see also* November 19, 1859.

TOOTOOTENA, *see* SILETZ RESERVATION INDIANS.

TOTO, August 1, 1851.

TPPEKSIN, December 26, 1854; January 20, 1857; September 6, 1873;
April 9, 1874.

TRINITY RIVER, *see* HOOPAH.

TUHUCMACH, May 13, 1857.

TULE, —, 1856; January 9, October 3, 1873; August 3, 1878.

TULE RIVER RESERVATION INDIANS, —, 1856; January 9, October 3,
1873; August 3, 1878.

TUSKABORA, *see* SIX NATIONS; NEW YORK INDIANS.

UMATILLA, June 9, 1855; August 5, 1882; March 3, 1885; December,
4, 1888.

UMPQUA, September 19, 1853; November 29, 1854; December 21, 1855.

—, *see also* SILETZ RESERVATION INDIANS.

UTA, December 30, 1849; October 3, 1861; October 7, 1863; May 5,
1864; March 2, 1868; April 23, 1872; September 13, 1873; April
29, 1874; November 22, 1875; August 17, 1876; May 3, June 18,
November 9, 1878; February 7, 1879; March 6, June 15, Septem-
ber 11, 1880; January 5, July 28, August 4, 1882; September 1,
1887; May 24, 1888.

Source]

LAND CESSIONS BY TRIBES

963

1 UVA, June 10, 1851; September —, 1853.
 2 WACHAET, April 29, 1851.
 3 WACKSACHE, May 30, 1857.
 4 WAIDEPACAN, July 18, 1851.
 5 WAILAKI, *see* YLACCA; ROUND VALLEY RESERVATION INDIANS.
 6 WALAPAI, January 4, 1883; October 1, 1886.
 7 —, *see* COLORADO RIVER RESERVATION INDIANS.
 8 WALLAWALLA, June 9, 1855; August 5, 1882; March 3, 1885; Decem-
 9 ber 4, 1888.
 10 WANNUCK, July 18, 1851.
 11 WASHO, July 10, 1865.
 12 WATCHE, —, 1861.
 13 WATSAHRWA, November 4, 1851.
 14 WEA, August 3, 1795; June 7, 1803; August 21, 1805; October 26, 1809;
 15 June 4, 1816; October 2, 1818; August 11, 1820; October 29,
 16 1832; May 30, 1854; February 23, 1867; March 2, 1889.
 17 WECHILLA, May 28, 1851.
 18 WEMALCHE, April 29, 1851; May 13, 1857; —, 1861.
 19 WENATSHAPAM, *see* YAKIMA and others.
 20 WICHITA, October 19, 1872.
 21 WICHUMNI, May 13, 1851.
 22 —, *see also* TULE RIVER RESERVATION INDIANS.
 23 WILLAMETTE VALLEY INDIANS, January 22, 1855; June 30, 1857.
 24 WILLAY, September 9, 1851.
 25 WINNEBAGO, August 19, 1825; August 11, 1827; August 25, 1828;
 26 August 1, 1829; September 15, 1832; November 1, 1837; October
 27 13, 1846; February 27, 1855; April 15, 1859; February 21, July
 28 1, 1863; March 8, 1865; July 4, 1888.
 WISHHAM, *see* YAKIMA and others.
 WOLASI, May 30, 1857.
 WOPUMNE, September 18, 1851.
 WOWOL, June 3, 1851.
 WYANDOT, January 21, 1785; January 9, 1789; August 3, 1795; August
 7, 1803; July 4, 1805; November 17, 1807; November 25, 1808;
 February 27, 1809; September 29, 1817; September 17, 1818;
 January 19, 1832; April 23, 1836; March 17, 1842; December 14,
 1843; July 25, 1848; April 1, 1850; January 31, 1855; February
 23, 1867.
 YACUMNA, July 18, 1851.
 YAKIMA, June 9, 1855; November 28, 1892; August 15, 1894.
 YAMADO, July 18, 1851.
 YASSEE, September 18, 1851.
 YAWILCHINE, May 30, 1851.
 YLACCA, August 16, 1851.
 — *see also* ROUND VALLEY RESERVATION INDIANS.
 YOKOL, May 13, 1851.

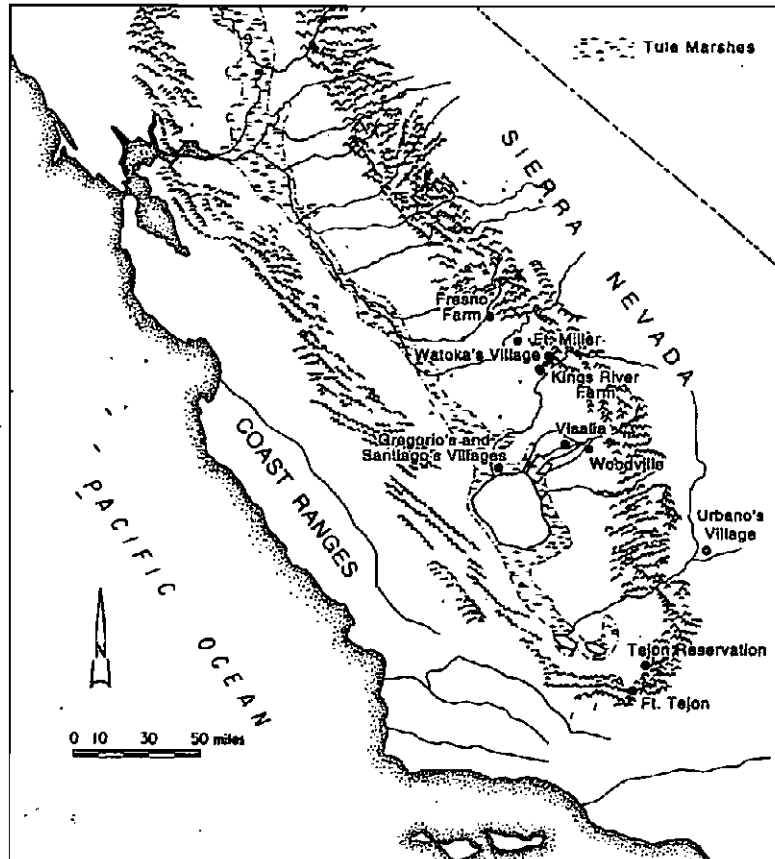
	Page		Page
TECHNOLOGY, relation of esthetology to . . .	xxxix	TONGAWA land cessions and reservations . . .	946
—, work in	xxvii-xxxix	TONGUISH'S VILLAGE, reservation at	676
TRETH, Eskimo ceremonial objects made of . . .	399	—, cession of reserve at	718
—, Eskimo implements made of	80, 82, 110	TONSURE among Eskimo	57
—, Eskimo ornamentation with	59, 211	TONTO APACHE, disposal of land claimed by . . .	922
TRELICO, treaty of	660, 666, 668-670	TOOAROOHONI, cession of land by	625
TEMICULA, <i>see</i> MISSION INDIANS.		TOOL BAGS, Eskimo	93
TEMPERAMENT, Eskimo, effect of food supply on	298	TOOL BOXES, Eskimo	93-98
TENT, <i>see</i> ATHAPASCAN INDIANS.		TOOLS, birch-bark, Eskimo	0
TENNESSEE CENTENNIAL EXPOSITION, collections for	xxviii, xlvi	—, skin-dressing, Eskimo	113
—, exhibit at	xliv	—, wood-working, Eskimo	85-93
TENTS, Eskimo	242, 260	TOONA land cessions and reservations	782, 822
—, <i>see also</i> LODGES.		TOOTOOTENA, <i>see</i> SILETZ RESERVE.	
TELON land cessions and reservations	782, 788	TOPENKKEK'S RESERVE, cession of	750
—, <i>see also</i> TULE RIVER RESERVE.		TOPS, Eskimo	340-341
TELON PASS RESERVE, establishment of	788	TOP SPIKING among Eskimo	333
TESUQUE PUEBLO, act of Congress affecting . . .	620	TOQUANSKE, sale of land by	616
TEUNEREN, JUBIAN, license to purchase land issued to	597	TORROS RESERVE, establishment of	886
THIMBLE-HOLDERS, Eskimo	109-110	TOTANIMO, account of	613
THIMBLES, Eskimo	109-110	TOTEM ANIMAL, Eskimo custom of wearing . . .	62
THOMAS, CYRUS, introduction to memoir on Indian land cessions by	627-647	TOTEMIC MARKS, Eskimo	395
—, work of	xlvi, lvi	TOTEMS, Eskimo	322-325
THOMAS, —, cited on Massachusetts' Indian policy	602-603	—, Unalut terms relating to	322
THOMPSON, R. F., acknowledgments to	644	TOTEM SIGNS, Eskimo 'use of, on grave boxes	311, 312
THORTOWN, <i>see</i> MILANI (EEL RIVER BAND).		TOTO land cessions and reservations	784
THREAD-MAKING IMPLEMENTS, Eskimo	110-112	TOTOPTOMOT, act of Virginia assembly affecting	665
TROWING-STICKS, Eskimo	153-155	TOYS, Eskimo	331, 340-347
— game played by Eskimo	535	T'P'PENKIN land cessions and reservations	798, 818, 854, 872
—, tools used by Eskimo in making	89	TRACY, MARQUIS DE, commission to	547-548
TRUNDER DAY CHIPPEWA, reservation for	810	TRADE and trading voyages, Eskimo	228, 232, 265
TRUNDERBIRD, Eskimo mythic creature	445-446	—, Eskimo, articles of	229-231
—, legend of	486-487	TRADING, Eskimo methods of	230-231
—, representations of	95, 226, 446	— camp, Eskimo	261-262
TERRA DEL FUEGO, work in	xxix	— customs of Eskimo	309
TEKCHIK, clothing from	41, 43	— festival of Eskimo	261-262
TINDU BOXES, Eskimo	70	TRANSFORMATIONS, Eskimo belief in	420-427
TINNÉ, <i>see</i> ATHAPASCAN INDIANS.		TRANSPORTATION APPARATUS, Eskimo	205-228
TIPPECANOE RIVER, cession of reserves made by treaty of	752-762, 766	TRAPS for fish, Eskimo	183-185
—, treaties of	710-742, 754, 758	— for animals, Eskimo	118-131
TREHANATAN, <i>see</i> HOOPA VALLEY RESERVE.		TRAVELING APPARATUS, Eskimo	205-228
TRIKET, legends of	450-461	TRAVERSE BAY, reservation at	756
TORACCO, Eskimo methods of using	271-272	TRAVERSE DES SIOUX, treaty of	784
—, introduction of, among Eskimo	229	TRAYS, Eskimo	70, 72
TORACCO IMPLEMENTS, Eskimo	273-285	—, tools used by Eskimo in making	85
TODDE land cessions and reservations	786	TREATIES with Indians, abolition of	640-641, 654
TOCIA land cessions and reservations	782	TREES, Eskimo account of creation of	456
TOENECHÉ land cessions and reservations	782	—, in Alaskan-Arctic district, absence of	24
TOES, Eskimo use of, in counting	236	TRINITY RIVER INDIANS, <i>see</i> HOOPAH; HUPA.	
TOGLAK RIVER, toys from	346	TROTT, NICHOLAS, cited on South Carolina's Indian policy	633
TOLUKE land cessions and reservations	782	TROUSERS worn by Eskimo	30-36
—, <i>see also</i> YOLUKE.		TROUT, Eskimo implements for catching	170
TOMAHAWK PIPES, collection of	xlvi	TRUDEAU, C. L., quoted on Spanish policy toward Indians	544-545
TOMCOD, Eskimo implements used in catching	175-178, 183	TRUMBULL, BENJ., quoted on Connecticut's Indian policy	612-616
TOMOCHICHI, treaties with Georgia by	634, 635	TRUNKS worn in dances by Eskimo	420-421
TONAWANDA RESERVE, establishment of	660	TRURO, purchase of land by	606
—, sale of	772, 776	TRUS for taking snuff, Eskimo	275
—, grant of right to repurchase	818	TRUS, Eskimo	72
TOXDAGANIE'S VILLAGE, reservation at	674	—, tools used by Eskimo in making	85
—, cession of reserve at	734	TUG-OF-WAR played by Eskimo	338

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

	Page		Page
TUMMACH land cessions and reservations	782	USAKTOLK, ornaments from	48
TULLA VALLEY, treaty of	830	USAKTOLK RIVER, people living on	28
TULALIP RESERVE, executive order affecting	908	UNALAKLT, ceremonial objects from	420-431
TULAROSA RIVER RESERVE, establishment of	854	—, conditions observed by E. W. Nelson near	298
—, discontinuance of	878	—, dance at	356-357
TULSA land cessions and reservations	814, 860, 864-866, 892	—, implements from	80, 92, 100, 102, 103, 110, 136, 142, 144, 145, 147-150, 156, 159, 163, 172, 180
TULSA RIVER RESERVE, act authorizing	831	—, legend from	471-474
—, establishment of	814, 860	—, people of	24
—, changes in	864-866, 892	—, tobacco implements from	280, 282
—, removal of Indians to	789	—, toys from	344
TUMWATER land cessions and reservations	800, 818	—, transportation apparatus from	210, 222
TUNGHAT, Eskimo beliefs concerning	894, 895, 427-430, 434, 441, 443	UNALIKMUT, <i>see</i> UNALIT.	
—, Eskimo masks representing	400, 401, 403, 404, 407, 412, 413	UNALIT games	370-339
—, Eskimo rites relating to	384, 385	— language different from Kaviagunt and Malemut	25
TOSUNUS, description of	251	— language, translation from	475-479
—, implement from	156	— language, words from	222, 234, 301, 306, 310, 322
—, memorial images at	317-318	— method of burial, ancient	312
TUKTIS, sale of land by	616	—, range of	26
TUPHANIKWA, description of	252	UNCAS, sale of land by	615-617
TUPHULGA VILLAGE, reservation at	709	UNCOMPAGNE UTA, executive order affecting	904
TURF, Eskimo buildings of	244, 251	UNITED STATES, Indian policy of	528-536, 629-643
TURKEY CREEK PRAIRIE, treaty of	750	UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT, quoted on right to soil	528-533
TURKEY TOWN, treaty of	682	UNITS of value and measurement, Eskimo	232-234
TURNER, L. M., ethnologic specimens collected by	50, 65, 101, 102, 104, 116, 144, 145, 152, 156, 161, 190, 204, 223	UPPER KLAMATH, <i>see</i> ODEILAH	
TURNER, NATHANIEL, purchase of land by	616	UPPER SANDUSKY, treaty of	776
TURTLE MOUNTAIN CHIPPEWA land cessions and reservations	908, 918	URINE, Eskimo use of, in bathing	237
TURHQEGAK, <i>see</i> MCCARTT'S VILLAGE		—, Eskimo, use of, in tanning	117
TUSCARORA land cessions and reservations	628-629	UTA land cessions and reservations	730, 824, 828, 830, 848, 856, 864, 874, 882, 880, 892, 894, 898, 900, 902, 904, 908, 924, 928
— war with North Carolina	637	UTENSILS, Eskimo	63-74
—, <i>see also</i> NEW YORK INDIANS; SIX NATIONS		— from Florida, collection and study of	xxx
TUSKI HAJO, reservation for	706	UVA land cessions and reservations	782, 788
—, cession of reserve for	736-738		
TWANA, <i>see</i> SECKOMISH		VALLIER, S. G., patent of land to	844
TWISTERS used by Eskimo	111	VALUE, Eskimo units of	232
		—, Unalit terms for measuring	232
UTAH MILITARY RESERVE, establishment of	924	VAN BUREN, MARTIN, treaty signed by	641
UTAH UTA land cessions and reservations	824, 848, 893, 924, 928	VANCOUVER, CAPE, <i>see</i> CAPE VANCOUVER	
UNAGAMUT, carvings from	196	VAN RENSSELAER, KILLAM, patent issued to	578-577
—, description of	251	VEGETABLE FOOD of Eskimo	263
—, implements from	105, 192	VEGETATION of Eskimo country	24
UMATILLA land cessions and reservations	804, 908, 918, 928	VERMILLION KICKAPOO, treaty with	698
—, changes in	908, 918, 928	VERMILLION LAKE, reservation at	804
UMIARS, Eskimo	216-218	VIEUX DESERT CHIPPEWA land cessions and reservations	794, 874
—, tools used by Eskimo in making	85	VILLAGES RESERVES, establishment of	898
UMPECHEE, cession of land by	635	VILLAGES, Eskimo, description of	241-268
UMPEQUA land cessions and reservations	790, 796-798, 814	—, Eskimo, location of	24, 241-242, 266
—, <i>see also</i> SILKETS RESERVE		—, Eskimo provision for defense of	327-328
USAKTOLK, experience of E. W. Nelson at	298	VINCENNES, treaties of	684, 686, 672, 678, 700
		—, reservation by United States at	686
		VIRGINIA, Indian policy of	563-569, 630
		VISORS, Eskimo	167-170
		VOLCANIC ERUPTIONS, Eskimo traditions of	449-450

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28



Towns, Forts, Indian Farms and Villages, 1850s

Table 5. Village Leaders at T'ejón, 1854

ORIGINAL VILLAGE		INCOMING INDIANS	
Name	Headman	Leader	Home area
Chipowhi	Estanislao	Clemente	Lake Elizabeth
Hoshtsiw	José Antonio	Urbano	Kern River
Laikiw	Martin	Juan Viejo	Tulare Lake
		Raymundo	Kern River
Mat'apxwexwel	Antonio	José María	San Emigdio
Mumumpea	Chico and Chief Vicente	José Andrés	Sierra Nevada Kern River
		Felipe	mountains
Tinliw	Zapatero	Pedro	Four Creeks
		Chico	Tule River
		José María	Tule River
Tsuitsan	Francisco	Emeterio	Kern River
		Joaquin, Juan Chico	Tule River

Source: Adapted from from "Superintendent Beale—The Tejon Reservation," *Los Angeles Star*, June 17, 1854.

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

1
2
3 **(-EXHIBIT'S--10--- IN QUESTION-)**
4
5
6

7 **NOTES FROM INTERVIEW'S AND DEPOSITION**
8

9 **MRS. MERCEDES (IGNACIO) LINARES BORN-1847-**
10 **WENT TO TEJON WITH ESTEVAN AND OTHER'S**
11 **READ DEPOSITION.**
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28



National Museum of Natural History - Smithsonian Institution
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20560

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 15
- 16
- 17
- 18
- 19
- 20
- 21
- 22
- 23
- 24
- 25
- 26
- 27
- 28

NOTES FROM INTERVIEWS AND DEPOSITIONS

MERCEDES LINARES

Mercedes Linarez

1173

2 Mrs. Mercedes Linarez is the wife of Estevan
 3 with Estevan and others. She was not yet married
 4 when they killed the people. Has been since
 5 of Hot Springs (donos. lived there). When went to
 6 Teyon was married already. She lived at the
 7 at ~~some~~ place called nañifka —
 8 The store was near that place; were 3 or 4
 9 houses — the padrastra of Estevan ~~lived~~ In
 10 lived there. Was another big ~~one~~ na
 11 na of there. Was ~~then~~ very young when
 12 they killed people here, not married. Was ~~also~~ also
 13 a few gringos when she was born.

14
 15 duff's abuelita was very old
 16 (the very aged ind. man who died here lately)

17 Rudolph (was a Lawyer)

18
 19 the wife of Nicolás, who lives at
 20 Hot Springs is very old. She is called
 21 Petra. She is dist. of Bill Kennedy. the
 22 she was near in the Teyon.

23
 24 Young says there is an old man named
 25 Simon Cordova living at Cañada de Castor.
 26 He was there — is still alive.

27 Harris (Carbon) whom I saw at
 28 any is of Lower Cal. He is a full bearded
man.

Page 1 of 2

Mercedes Linares Deposition

Transcribed by

7-20-0

Mrs. Mercedes Linares went to the Tejon with Estevan and others. She was not yet married when they killed the people. Was born this side of Hot Springs (Inds. lived there). When went to Tejon was married already. She lived at the Tejon at place called Na Ji J Ka' - the store was near that place, were 3 adobe houses. The padraastro of Estevan Miranda lived there. Was another lugger ra. no. of there. Was very young when they killed people here not married. Was already a few gringos when she was born.

Inf's. Alucelita was very old.

KwíKám (the very aged Ind. man who died here lately) was a KwíKám.

The wife of Neal's, who lives at Hot Springs is very old. She is called Petra. She is sister of Bill Kennedy. Thinks she was never in the Tejo

Page 2 of 2 Mercedes Linares

Gomez says there is an old man named
Simon Cordova living at Canada de
Caster. He was there - is still alive.

Hilario (Barlon) whom I saw at
Onyx is of Lowe, Cal. ~~He~~ He is a full
bearded old man.

1
2
3 **(-EXHIBIT'S--11--- IN QUESTION-)**
4

5 -----
6 **THE TREATY OF CAMP PERSIFER**
7 **SMITH-JUNE-10,1851-CASTAKE --TEJON**
8 **AND TRIBE'S OF INDIAN'S**
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

cloth, and the samo of coarse calico, for clothing for the women and children, twenty-five pounds of thread, three thousand needles, two hundred thimbles, six dozen pairs of scissors, and six grindstones.

Art. 5. The United States agree further to furnish a man skilled in the business of farming, to instruct said tribes and such others as may be placed under him, in the business of farming; one blacksmith, and one man skilled in working wood, (wagon maker or rough carpenter,) one superior and such assistant school-teachers as may be necessary; all to live among, work for, and teach said tribes and such others as they may be required to work for and teach. Said farmer, blacksmith, worker in wood and teachers to be supplied to said tribes, and continued only so long as the President of the United States shall deem advisable; a school house and other buildings necessary for the persons mentioned in this article, to be erected at the cost of the Government of the United States.

This treaty to be binding on the contracting parties when ratified and confirmed by the President and Senate of the United States of America. In testimony whereof, the parties have hereto signed their names, and affixed their seals, this the day and year first written.

G. W. BARBOUR. [SEAL.]

Texon: [SEAL.]

Castake: [SEAL.]

San Inlirio: [SEAL.]

Uvar: [SEAL.]

Carices: [SEAL.]

Buena Vista: [SEAL.]

Sona-hu-ow: [SEAL.]

Holo-cla-me: [SEAL.]

Soho-nuta: [SEAL.]

To-ci-a: [SEAL.]

Hol-mi-uh: [SEAL.]

A number of signatories

representing the tribes of the

Kern River are on the Treaty of 10

June 1851, negotiated at the Tejon

Pass.

According to the journal of the

treaty commissioner, George W.

Barbour, "These tribes occupied

the country from Buena Vista and

Carises lakes and Kearn river, to

the Sierra Nevada and coast range

mountains..."

Barbour estimated the local

population at about 600, however,

he also noted that their population

had been greatly reduced "by the

small-pox, which was said to have

been intentionally spread among

them by the Spaniards..."

Highlighted on the treaty are the names

remembered by Petra Miranda

as their representatives on the treaty.

TREATY WITH THE CASTAKE, TEXON, ETC., 1851.

TREATY MADE AND CONCLUDED AT CAMP PERSIFER F. SMITH, AT THE TEXAN PASS, STATE OF CALIFORNIA, JUNE 10, 1851, BETWEEN GEORGE W. BARBOUR UNITED STATES COMMISSIONER, AND THE CHIEFS, CAPTAINS AND HEAD MEN OF THE "CASTAKE," "TEXON," &C., TRIBES OF INDIANS.

A treaty of peace and friendship made and entered into at Camp Persifer F. Smith at the Texon pass, in the State of California, on the tenth day of June, eighteen hundred and fifty-one, between George W. Barbour, one of the commissioners appointed by the President of the United States to make treaties with the various Indian tribes in the State of California, and having full authority to act, of the first part, and the chiefs, captains and head men of the following tribes of Indians, to-wit: Castake, Texon, San Imirio, Uvas, Carises, Buena Vista, Sena-hu-ow, Holo-cla-ne, Soho-nuts, To-ci-a, and Hol-mi-ub, of the second part.

ARTICLE 1. The said tribes of Indians jointly and severally acknowledge themselves to be under the exclusive jurisdiction, control, and management of the government of the United States, and undertake and promise on their part, to live on terms of peace and friendship with the government of the United States and the citizens thereof, with each other, and with all Indian tribes at peace with the United States.

ART. 2. It is agreed between the contracting parties, that for any wrong or injury done individuals of either party, to the person or property of those of the other, no personal or individual retaliation shall be attempted, but in all such cases the party aggrieved shall apply to the proper civil authorities for a redress of such wrong or injury; and to enable the civil authorities more effectively to suppress crime and punish guilty offenders, the said Indian tribes jointly and severally promise to aid and assist in bringing to justice any person or persons that may be found at any time among them, and who shall be charged with the commission of any crime or misdemeanor.

ART. 3. It is agreed between the parties that the following district of country be set apart and forever held for the sole use and occupancy of said tribes of Indians, to-wit: beginning at the first forks of Kern river, above the Tar springs, near which the road travelled by the military escort, accompanying said commissioner to this camp crosses said river, thence down the middle of said river to the Carises lake, thence to Buena Vista lake, thence a straight line from the most westerly point of said Buena Vista lake to the nearest point of the Coast range of mountains, thence along the base of said range to the mouth or westerly terminus of the Texon pass or Canon, and from thence a straight line to the beginning: reserving to the government of the United States and to the State of California, the right of way over said territory, and the right to erect any military post or posts, houses for agents, officers and others in the service or employment of the government of said territory. In consideration of the foregoing, the said tribes of Indians, jointly and severally, forever quit claim to the government of the United States to any and all other lands to which they or either of them now have or may ever had any claim or title whatsoever.

ART. 4. In further consideration of the premises and for the purpose of aiding in the subsistence of said tribes of Indians for the period of two years from this date, it is agreed by the party of the first part to furnish said tribes jointly, (to be distributed in proper proportions among them,) with one hundred and fifty beef cattle, to average five hundred pounds each, for each year. It is further agreed that as soon after the ratification of this treaty by the President and Senate of the United States, as may be practicable and convenient, the said tribes shall be furnished jointly (to be distributed as aforesaid) and free of charge, with the following articles of property, to-wit: six large and six small ploughs, twelve sets of harness complete, twelve work mules or horses, twelve yoke of California oxen, fifty axes, one hundred hoes, fifty spades or shovels, fifty mattocks or picks, all necessary seeds for sowing and planting for one year, one thousand pounds of iron, two hundred pounds of steel, five hundred blankets, two pairs of coarse pantaloons and two flannel shirts for each man and boy over fifteen years old, one thousand yards of linsey cloth, same of cotton

cloth, and the same of coarse calico, for clothing for the women and children, twenty-five pounds of thread, three thousand needles, two hundred thimbles, six dozen pairs of scissors, and six grindstones.

ART. 5. The United States agree further to furnish a man skilled in the business of farming, to instruct said tribes and such others as may be placed under him, in the business of farming; one blacksmith, and one man skilled in working wood, (wagon maker or rough carpenter;) one superior and such assistant school-teachers as may be necessary; all to live among, work for, and teach said tribes and such others as they may be required to work for and teach. Said farmer, blacksmith, worker in wood and teachers to be supplied to said tribes, and continued only so long as the President of the United States shall deem advisable; a school house and other buildings necessary for the persons mentioned in this article, to be erected at the cost of the government of the United States.

This treaty to be binding on the contracting parties when ratified and confirmed by the President and Senate of the United States of America.

In testimony whereof, the parties have hereto signed their names, and affixed their seals, this the day and year first written.

G. W. BARBOUR. [SEAL.]

Texon:

VINCENTE, his x mark, chief. [SEAL.]
 CHICO, his x mark, chief. [SEAL.]
 PABLO, his x mark. [SEAL.]
 JOSE ANTONIO, his x mark. [SEAL.]
 MARTIN, his x mark. [SEAL.]
 FRANCISCO, his x mark. [SEAL.]

Castake:

RAFAEL, his x mark, chief. [SEAL.]
 FRANCISCO, his x mark. [SEAL.]
 MANUEL, his x mark. [SEAL.]

San Imirio:

JOSE MARIA, his x mark, chief. [SEAL.]
 FRANCISCO, his x mark. [SEAL.]

Uvas:

ANTONIO, his x mark. [SEAL.]

Carises:

RAYMUNDO, his x mark, chief. [SEAL.]
 JUAN, his x mark. [SEAL.]
 JUAN DE DIOS, his x mark. [SEAL.]

Buena Vista:

APOLONIO, his x mark, chief. [SEAL.]

Scna-hu-ow:

JOAQUIN, his x mark, chief. [SEAL.]
 EMITERIO, his x mark, chief. [SEAL.]
 NICOLAS, his x mark. [SEAL.]
 BENANCIO, his x mark. [SEAL.]

Holo-cla-me:

URBANO, his x mark, chief. [SEAL.]
 OLORICO, his x mark. [SEAL.]

Soho-nuts:

JOSE, his x mark, chief. [SEAL.]
 MARLANO, his x mark. [SEAL.]

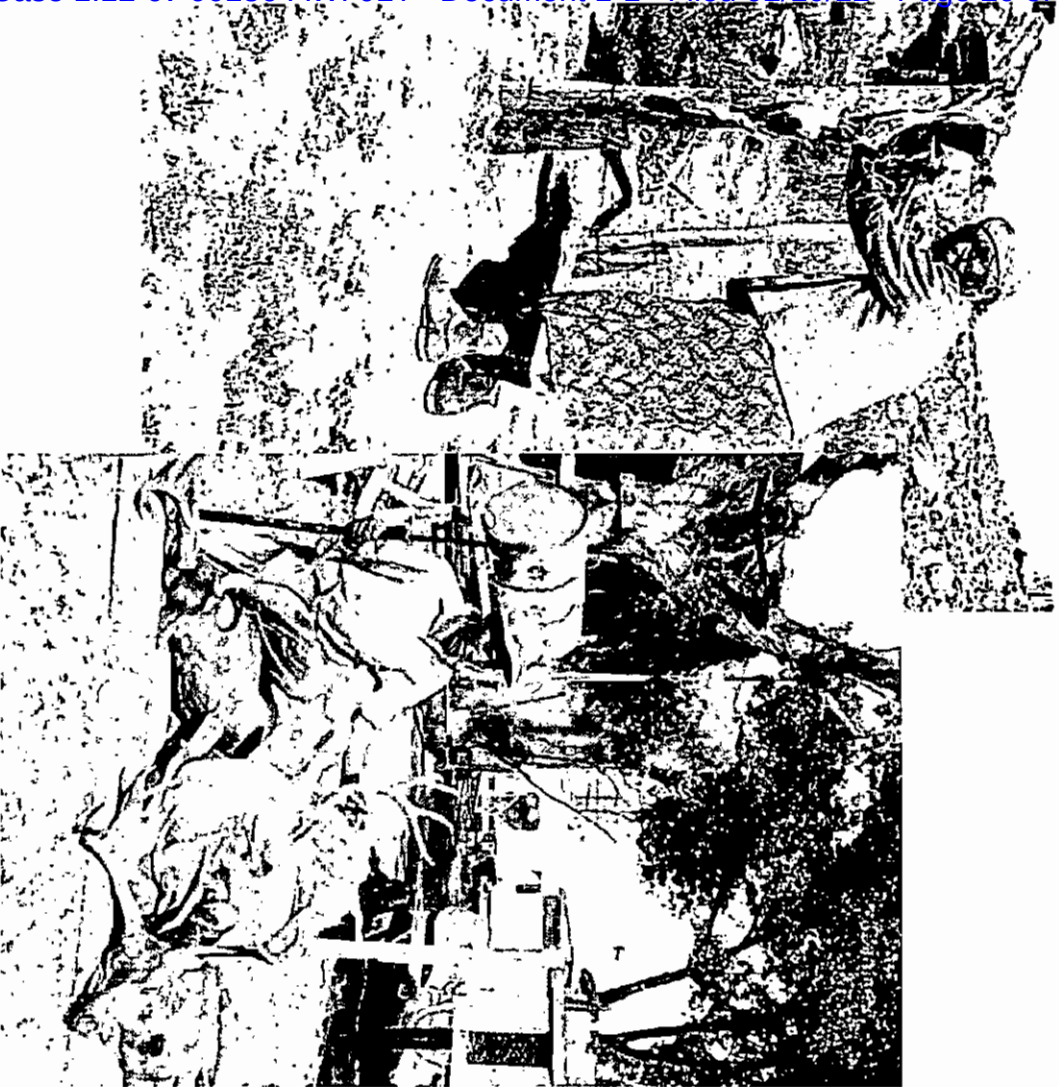
To-ci-a:

FELIPPE, his x mark, chief. [SEAL.]
 PEDRO, his x mark. [SEAL.]
 URBANO, his x mark. [SEAL.]

Hol-mi-uh:

FRANCISCO, his x mark, chief. [SEAL.]
 TOMAS, his x mark. [SEAL.]

**Ancestors of the Tribe under the jurisdiction of the Tejon
Reservation, 1852-1864**



“Hunting and fishing were to be allowed them, and although for the present their property and crops were to be as common stock, the ultimate intention was to allow a piece of land to each family.”

**Report of Edward F. Beale,
Superintendent of Indian Affairs in
California, 3 March 1853**

Superintendent Beale had originally planned to establish two reservations in the southern section of the Tribe's ancestral territory:

"The country on the Mohave river, lying southward of Walker's pass, on which I had hoped to establish at least two of the reservations, after careful examination I find to be utterly unfit for that purpose, and am now about to examine a tract near the head of the great Tulare valley, in hope of meeting with better success there."

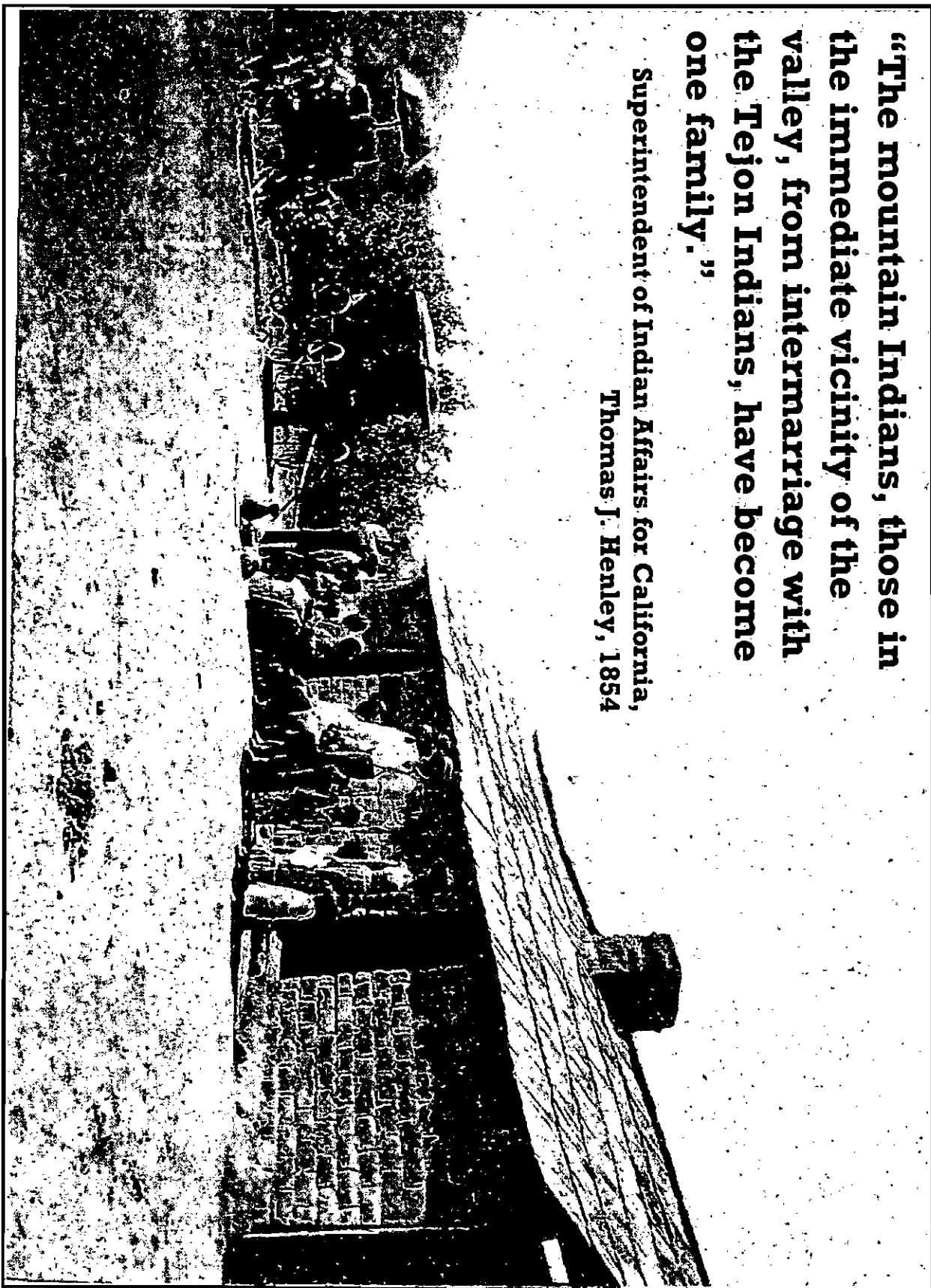
Report of Edward F. Beale, Superintendent of Indian Affairs in California,

22 August 1853



“The mountain Indians, those in the immediate vicinity of the valley, from intermarriage with the Tejon Indians, have become one family.”

**Superintendent of Indian Affairs for California,
Thomas J. Henley, 1854**



1
2
3 **(-EXHIBIT'S--12--- IN QUESTION-)**
4

5 **-----**
6 **PUBLIC SALE OF IN LAND'S IN KERN COUNTY, CA**
7 **BY THE**
8 **SACRAMENTO INDIAN AGENCY**
9 **DECEMBER-5,1944**

10
11 **COMMISIONER JOHN COLLIER (REMOVED TRUST-**
12 **ALL THESE THOUSAND'S OF ACRES OF RESTRICTED**
13 **LAND WERE UNDER THE UNITED STATES FEDERAL**
14 **GOVERNMENT'S PROTECTION-.**
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

PUBLIC SALE OF INDIAN LANDS IN KERN COUNTY

BY THE

SACRAMENTO INDIAN AGENCY

DECEMBER 5, 1944

Sealed bids for the following listed lands in KERN COUNTY, will be opened at 11:00 A.M., December 5, 1944 at the Sacramento Indian Agency, Room 330, Post Office Building, Sacramento, California. Bids may be delivered in person or mailed to Box 310, Sacramento 2, California. Bidders, owners and interested parties may be present at time bids are opened.

Each bid must be accompanied by a certified check, draft or certificate of deposit on some solvent bank payable to the order of THE TREASURER OF THE UNITED STATES for at least 10% of the amount of the offer. If the bid is accepted and the successful bidder shall fail to comply with the terms of his bid within thirty (30) days after due notice of acceptance, such check or other exchange will be forfeited for the use of the owner of the land.

All bids or offers should be marked with the number and name of the allotment, inclosed in a sealed envelope and marked "BID ON INDIAN LAND TO BE OPENED AT 11:00 A.M., DECEMBER 5, 1944". In no case shall a bid be less than the appraised valuation shown hereon. No bidder will be allowed to include more than one allotment in any one bid. If a prospective purchaser desires to bid on more than one allotment, he must submit a separate bid for each allotment.

Bidders who are California Indians should state this fact in their bid, showing tribe affiliation and degree of Indian blood. This information will be used in determining successful bidders, as California Indians will be given preference, provided their names are on the Roll of California Indians made in 1928.

The United States Forest Service will be given the opportunity to meet the high bid made on any Indian allotment within the National Forest.

Cost of advertising, conveyancing, etc., must be borne by the purchaser. These costs are \$1.50 if the purchase price is \$1,000 or less; \$2.00 if it be more than \$1,000 and not more than \$2,000; and \$2.50 if over \$2,000. In addition, the purchaser will be required to deposit with the Superintendent of the Sacramento Indian Agency the sum of \$20.00 to cover the cost of work incidental to the sale. These two costs are payable when bidder is notified that his bid has been accepted. These costs are to be paid for each allotment purchased.

Except in cases where a California Indian submits a bid other than high in which event he will be given an opportunity to meet the high bid, and in the case of contiguous land owners who submit bids (see paragraph re contiguous land owners below), awards will be made to the highest bidder. The Commissioner of Indian Affairs reserves the right to reject any or all bids. There will be no sale until approved by the Commissioner of Indian Affairs. Lands sold will be conveyed direct to the purchaser by patent in fee simple from the United States. Each patent issued to the purchaser will contain the following clause:

"And there is reserved from the lands hereby granted a right of way thereon for ditches and canals constructed by authority of the United States."

Terms of payment are as follows: Ten percent (10%) of purchase price with the bid and balance within thirty (30) days after notice of acceptance of bid.

CONTIGUOUS LAND OWNERS: Bidders who own contiguous land should so state when submitting bids as those owning contiguous land will be permitted to equal the highest bid received, except in cases where bids are received from more than one contiguous land owner, in which case the award will be made to the highest bidder.

The following is a simple form of bid form that might be used:

I hereby submit a bid of \$ _____
 on the allotment of (here insert allotment
 number and name). My land joins this allotment
 as follows (insert necessary information). De-
 posit in the amount of \$ _____ is inclosed.

 Name

 Post Office Address

(Here insert information as to degree of Indian
 blood and tribal affiliation).

Allotment Number	Name of Allottee	Description	Acreage	Appraised Valuation
<u>Township 25 South, Range 33 East</u>				
Ind. 37	Charles Merriana	W/2 NE/4, NE/4 NE/4 Sec. 8; NW/4 NW/4 Sec. 9	160	\$ 192.00

- 3 -

Plotment Number	Name of Allottee	Description	Acreage	Appraised Valuation
<u>Township 25 South, Range 34 East</u>				
nd. 12	Jennie Leonard	SE/4 Sec. 34	160	\$ 400.00
nd. 11	Mary Leonard	NE/4 Sec. 34	160	320.00
nd. 15	Rosetta Miranda	SW/4 Sec. 35	160	400.00
nd. 13	Tommas Miranda	NE/4 Sec. 35	160	192.00
nd. 7	Emanuel Pablo	SE/4 Sec. 26	160	250.00
nd. 6	Jeneto Pablo	SW/4 Sec. 25	160	192.00
<u>Township 26 South, Range 34 East</u>				
nd. 10	Charles Leonard	NE/4 Sec. 2	160	480.00
nd. 4	Hattie Leonard	NW/4 Sec. 2	160	400.00
nd. 5	Nancy Leonard	SW/4 Sec. 2	160	336.00
<u>Township 27 South, Range 34 East</u>				
nd. 1	Pedro Candelaria	NE/4 Sec. 24	160	630.00
<u>Township 27 South, Range 35 East</u>				
nd. 41	Louisa Curtis	NW/4 Sec. 20	160	336.00
nd. 42	George Roman	SE/4 Sec. 28	160	288.00
nd. 45	Patria Roman	NW/4 Sec. 28	160	512.00
nd. 43	Rosa Roman	SW/4 Sec. 28	160	288.00
nd. 44	Whanna Roman	NE/4 Sec. 28	160	336.00
<u>Township 29 South, Range 35 East</u>				
nd. 49	Rosa Haslum	S/2 SE/4; NE/4 SE/4; SE/4 NE/4 Sec. 32	160	480.00
<u>Township 30 South, Range 33 East</u>				
nd. 116	Jimmie Manwell Jr.	W/2 W/2 Sec. 24	160	672.00
<u>Township 30 South, Range 35 East</u>				
nd. 101	Charley Haslem	NW/4 SE/4; E/2 SW/4; NW/4 SW/4 Sec. 14	160	384.00
nd. 50	Jennie Haslem	N/2 SW/4; NW/4 SE/4; SE/4 NW/4 Sec. 4	160	336.00
nd. 53	Ann Emma Williams	NE/4 Sec. 20	160	576.00
nd. 54	Billy Williams	NW/4 Sec. 20	160	480.00
nd. 56	Emma Sophie Williams	SE/4 Sec. 20	160	576.00
nd. 55	Robert Williams	SW/4 Sec. 20	160	480.00

John G. Rockwell
Superintendent

November 4, 1944
Sacramento Indian Agency
Box 310
Sacramento 2, California

When termination policy was finalized for California by Rockwell's successor in 1949, and passed into legislation in 1958, the public domain allotment recommendations were not included – but it was too late – the Tribe's allotments were already sold. Some local non-Indian people helped some recover their Indian land.

PER COPY

BAKERSFIELD, CALIFORNIA, WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 6, 1952



INDIAN PROBLEMS—Kern county residents met last night to study ways to assist Indians now losing their homes in the mountain area. Discussing proposals are (left to right) Mrs. Harold Abbott, Harry McKay, Jr., Frank LaFita, Walter Johnson, Sheriff Tom Kelly and Mrs. Irvn Randolph.

Committee Launched to Work With Indians on Evictions

Nonetheless, Kroeber's and Nash's perception carried over into termination policy, laid out for California as early as 1944 by Nash's successor, John G. Rockwell. In 1943, Rockwell sent Assistant Land Field Agent Douglas Clark to investigate and report on the Tribe's allotments. He recommended that the best way to "improve" the condition of the Indians and provide them with true independence was to sell off their allotments.

Rockwell then recommended to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs:

"The possession of valueless public domain allotment does not constitute any tangible present or future asset to the Indian... if we could thereby certify that they were not eligible to rehabilitation money under the Indian Bureau, they could then go to the Farm Security Administration... [which] is more generous... If the Solicitor rules in the negative, I would urge strongly that legislation be secured to remove wardship restraints from such Indians and thereby make them eligible for Farm Security services."

John Rockwell, "State of the Indian in California Today, Section II," circa 1944

Even as Rockwell submitted his report to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, John Collier, he also arranged for the sale of numerous allotments of ancestors of the Tribe, as this December 1944 document shows:

PUBLIC SALE OF INDIAN LANDS IN KERN COUNTY

BY THE

SACRAMENTO INDIAN AGENCY

DECEMBER 5, 1944

Sealed bids for the following listed lands in KERN COUNTY, will be opened at 11:00 A.M., December 5, 1944 at the Sacramento Indian Agency, Room 330, Post Office Building, Sacramento, California. Bids may be delivered in person or mailed to Box 310, Sacramento 2, California. Bidders, owners and interested parties may be present at time

Allotment Number	Name of Allottee	Description	Acreage	Appraised Valuation
<u>Township 25 South, Range 34 East</u>				
Ind. 12	Jennie Leonard	SE/4 Sec. 34	160	\$ 400.00
Ind. 11	Mary Leonard	NE/4 Sec. 34	160	320.00
Ind. 15	Posetta Miranda	SW/4 Sec. 35	160	400.00
Ind. 13	Thomas Miranda	NE/4 Sec. 35	160	192.00
Ind. 7	Emmanuel Pablo	SE/4 Sec. 25	160	250.00
Ind. 6	Jeneto Pablo	SW/4 Sec. 25	160	192.00
<u>Township 26 South, Range 34 East</u>				
Ind. 10	Charles Leonard	NE/4 Sec. 2	160	480.00
Ind. 4	Hattie Leonard	NW/4 Sec. 2	160	400.00
Ind. 5	Nancy Leonard	SW/4 Sec. 2	160	336.00
Ind. 53	Ann Emma Williams	NE/4 Sec. 20	160	576.00
Ind. 54	Billy Williams	NW/4 Sec. 20	160	480.00
Ind. 56	Emma Sophie Williams	SE/4 Sec. 20	160	576.00
Ind. 55	Robert Williams	SW/4 Sec. 20	160	480.00

480.00

1
2
3 **(-EXHIBIT'S--13--- IN QUESTION-)**
4
5
6

7 **PETITIONER VALLES FURTHER**
8 **STATES-THE GUIDE TO THE**
9 **CALIFORNIA ETHNOGRAPHIC**
10 **- FIELD PHOTOGRAPH'S -**
11 **OF LINARES AND JOAQUIN ANCESTOR'S**
12 **AND FAMILY-FROM -1900-TO-1960-**
13 **OF ALL GREAT ANCESTOR'S THAT**
14 **HISTORY WILL ALWAYS'S BE**
15 **REMMBERED.**
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28



Search OAC

go

Home Browse Institutions Browse Collections Browse Map About OAC Help Contact Us

3 Back

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14



Title:

Mother of Indian Henry's wife, with daughter and grandchildren

Creator/Contributor:

Thomas T. Waterman,
Photographer U.C. Regents,
Donor

Date:

June, 1916

Contributing Institution:

UC Berkeley, Hearst (Phoebe A.)
Museum of Anthropology

[More information about this image](#)

Click image for larger view

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

printable version image only image with details

Home | Browse Institutions | Browse Collections | Browse Map | About OAC | Help | Contact Us | Terms of Use

The Online Archive of California is an initiative of the California Digital Library.

Copyright © 2009 The Regents of The University of California



OAC
Online Archive of California

Search OAC

go

[Home](#) [Browse Institutions](#) [Browse Collections](#) [Browse Map](#) [About OAC](#) [Help](#) [Contact Us](#)

Back



Title:
Daughter of 6240, with baby

Creator/Contributor:
Thomas T. Waterman,
Photographer U.C. Regents,
Donor

Date:
June, 1916

Contributing Institution:
UC Berkeley, Hearst (Phoebe A.)
Museum of Anthropology

[More information about this image](#)

Click image for larger view

[Printable version](#) [Image only](#) [Image with details](#)

[Home](#) | [Browse Institutions](#) | [Browse Collections](#) | [Browse Map](#) | [About OAC](#) | [Help](#) | [Contact Us](#) | [Terms of Use](#)
The Online Archive of California is an initiative of the California Digital Library.
Copyright © 2009 The Regents of The University of California



OAC
Online Archive of California

Search OAC

go

Home Browse Institutions Browse Collections Browse Map About OAC Help Contact Us

3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28



Title:

Mother of Indian Henry's wife, showing ends of hair cut off in mourning

Creator/Contributor:

Thomas T. Waterman,
Photographer U.C. Regents,
Donor

Date:

June, 1916

Contributing Institution:

UC Berkeley, Hearst (Phoebe A.)
Museum of Anthropology

[More information about this image](#)

Click image for larger view

printable version image only image with details

Home | Browse Institutions | Browse Collections | Browse Map | About OAC | Help | Contact Us | Terms of Use

Online Archive of California is an initiative of the California Digital Library.

Copyright © 2009 The Regents of The University of California



Search OAC

go

Home Browse Institutions Browse Collections Browse Map About OAC Help Contact Us

Back



Title:

Indian Henry in a pass where trail leads from South Fork to North Fork. Loose rocks are remains of a small structure and pit where lurking hunters shot antelope.

Creator/Contributor:

Thomas T. Waterman,
Photographer U.C. Regents,
Donor

Date:

June, 1916

Contributing Institution:

UC Berkeley, Hearst (Phoebe A.)
Museum of Anthropology

[More information about this image](#)

Click image for larger view

[printable version](#) [image only](#) [image with details](#)

Home | Browse Institutions | Browse Collections | Browse Map | About OAC | Help | Contact Us | Terms of Use

The Online Archive of California is an initiative of the California Digital Library.

Copyright © 2009 The Regents of The University of California



Search OAC

[Home](#) [Browse Institutions](#) [Browse Collections](#) [Browse Map](#) [About OAC](#) [Help](#) [Contact Us](#)

[Back](#)



Title:
Indian Henry's wife, daughter of 6240; to her left is her elder daughter, and her white husband (Petersen)
Creator/Contributor:
Thomas T. Wateman, Photographer U.C. Regents, Donor
Date:
June, 1916
Contributing Institution:
UC Berkeley, Hearst (Phoebe A.) Museum of Anthropology
[More information about this image](#)

[Click image for larger view](#)

[Printable version](#) [image only](#) [image with details](#)

[Home](#) | [Browse Institutions](#) | [Browse Collections](#) | [Browse Map](#) | [About OAC](#) | [Help](#) | [Contact Us](#) | [Terms of Use](#)
The Online Archive of California is an initiative of the California Digital Library.
Copyright © 2009 The Regents of The University of California

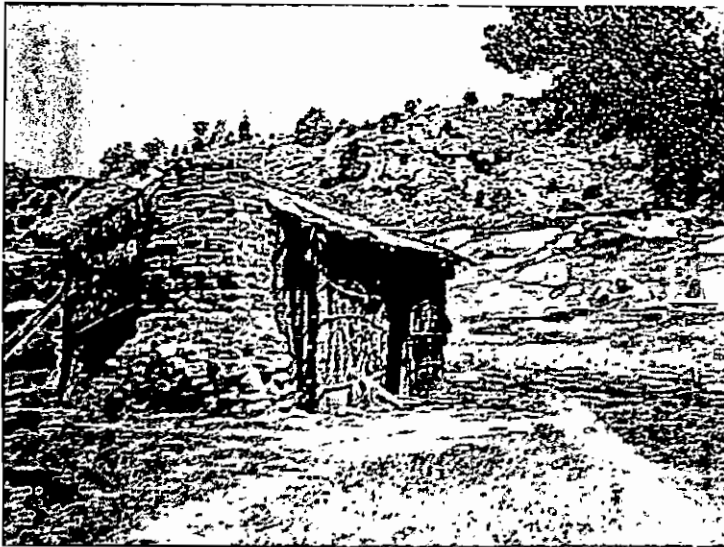


Search OAC

go

Home Browse Institutions Browse Collections Browse Map About OAC Help Contact Us

Back



Title:

Tübatulabal house on old village site about middle of South Fork Valley, back in a side canyon

Creator/Contributor:

Thomas T. Waterman,
Photographer U.C. Regents,
Donor

Date:

June, 1916

Contributing Institution:

UC Berkeley, Hearst (Phoebe A.)
Museum of Anthropology

[More information about this image](#)

Click image for larger view

[printable version](#) [image only](#) [image with details](#)

Home | Browse Institutions | Browse Collections | Browse Map | About OAC | Help | Contact Us | Terms of Use

The Online Archive of California is an Initiative of the California Digital Library.

Copyright © 2009 The Regents of The University of California



Search OAC

go

Home Browse Institutions Browse Collections Browse Map About OAC Help Contact Us

Back



Title:

Junipera and big boulder on north side of South Fork Canyon. Indian Henry has finger on wheel-like pictograph in red

Creator/Contributor:

Thomas T. Waterman,
Photographer U.C. Regents,
Donor

Date:

June, 1916

Contributing Institution:

UC Berkeley, Hearst (Phoebe A.)
Museum of Anthropology

[More information about this image](#)

Click image for larger view

[printable version](#) [image only](#) [image with details](#)

Home | Browse Institutions | Browse Collections | Browse Map | About OAC | Help | Contact Us | Terms of Use

The Online Archive of California is an initiative of the California Digital Library.

Copyright © 2009 The Regents of The University of California



Search OAC

go

Home Browse Institutions Browse Collections Browse Map About OAC Help Contact Us

Back



Title:

Old woman trimming stalk of Spanish bayonet

Creator/Contributor:

Thomas T. Waterman,
Photographer U.C. Regents,
Donor

Date:

June, 1916

Contributing Institution:

UC Berkeley, Hearst (Phoebæ A.)
Museum of Anthropology

[More information about this image](#)

Click image for larger view

[printable version](#) [image only](#) [image with details](#)

[Home](#) | [Browse Institutions](#) | [Browse Collections](#) | [Browse Map](#) | [About OAC](#) | [Help](#) | [Contact Us](#) | [Terms of Use](#)

The Online Archive of California is an initiative of the California Digital Library.

Copyright © 2009 The Regents of The University of California



Search OAC

go

Home Browse Institutions Browse Collections Browse Map About OAC Help Contact Us

Back



Title:

Felipe and daughter who live on Indian Creek in a desert canyon.

Creator/Contributor:

Thomas T. Waterman,
Photographer U.C. Regents,
Donor

Date:

June, 1916

Contributing Institution:

UC Berkeley, Hearst (Phoebc A.)
Museum of Anthropology

[More information about this image](#)

Click image for larger view

[printable version](#) [image only](#) [image with details](#)

[Home](#) | [Browse Institutions](#) | [Browse Collections](#) | [Browse Map](#) | [About OAC](#) | [Help](#) | [Contact Us](#) | [Terms of Use](#)

The Online Archive of California is an initiative of the California Digital Library.

Copyright © 2009 The Regents of The University of California



Search OAC

go

Home Browse Institutions Browse Collections Browse Map About OAC Help Contact Us

back



Title:

Felipe and daughter beside their house.

Creator/Contributor:

Thomas T. Waterman,
Photographer U.C. Regents,
Donor

Date:

June, 1916

Contributing Institution:

UC Berkeley, Hearst (Phoebie A.)
Museum of Anthropology

[More information about this image](#)

Click image for larger view

[printable version](#) [image only](#) [image with details](#)

[Home](#) | [Browse Institutions](#) | [Browse Collections](#) | [Browse Map](#) | [About OAC](#) | [Help](#) | [Contact Us](#) | [Terms of Use](#)

The Online Archive of California is an initiative of the California Digital Library.

Copyright © 2009 The Regents of The University of California

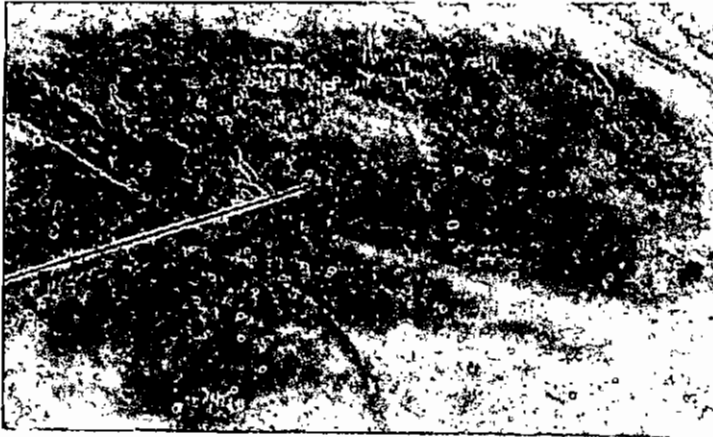


Search OAC

go

Home Browse Institutions Browse Collections Browse Map About OAC Help Contact Us

Back



Title:

Pictograph, Monroe Bechtel Ranch.

Creator/Contributor:

Erminie W. Voegelin,
Photographer U.C. Regents,
Donor

Date:

June, 1931

Contributing Institution:

UC Berkeley, Hearst (Phoebe A.)
Museum of Anthropology

[More information about this image](#)

Click image for larger view

[Printable version](#) [image only](#) [Image with details](#)

[Home](#) | [Browse Institutions](#) | [Browse Collections](#) | [Browse Map](#) | [About OAC](#) | [Help](#) | [Contact Us](#) | [Terms of Use](#)

The Online Archive of California is an initiative of the California Digital Library.

Copyright © 2009 The Regents of The University of California



Search OAC

go

Home Browse Institutions Browse Collections Browse Map About OAC Help Contact Us

Back



Title:
Pictograph, Monroe Bechtel Ranch

Creator/Contributor:
Erminia W. Voegelin,
Photographer U.C. Regents,
Donor

Date:
June, 1931

Contributing Institution:
UC Berkeley, Hearst (Phoebe A.)
Museum of Anthropology

[More information about this image](#)

Click image for larger view

[Printable Version](#) [image only](#) [image with details](#)

Home | Browse Institutions | Browse Collections | Browse Map | About OAC | Help | Contact Us | Terms of Use

The Online Archive of California is an initiative of the California Digital Library.

Copyright © 2009 The Regents of The University of California

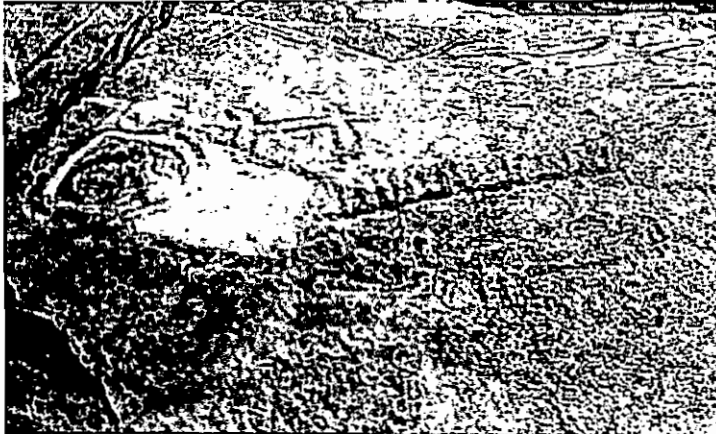


Search OAC

go

Home Browse Institutions Browse Collections Browse Map About OAC Help Contact Us

Back



Title:

Pictograph, Monroe Bechtel Ranch.

Creator/Contributor:

Erminie W. Voegelin,
Photographer U.C. Regents,
Donor

Date:

June, 1931

Contributing Institution:

UC Berkeley, Hearst (Phoebé A.)
Museum of Anthropology

[More information about this image](#)

Click image for larger view

[Printable version](#) [image only](#) [Image with details](#)

[Home](#) | [Browse Institutions](#) | [Browse Collections](#) | [Browse Map](#) | [About OAC](#) | [Help](#) | [Contact Us](#) | [Terms of Use](#)

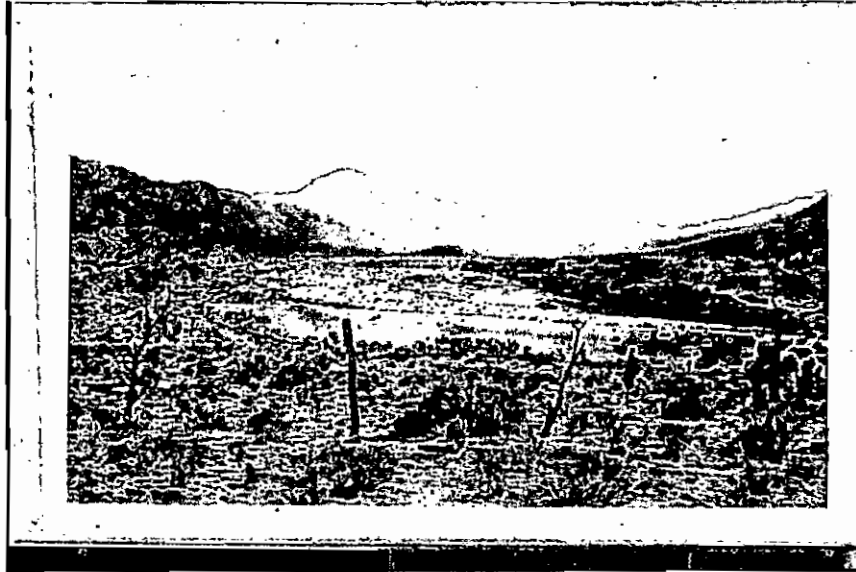
The Online Archive of California is an initiative of the California Digital Library.

Copyright © 2009 The Regents of The University of California



Search OAC

go

[Home](#)[Browse Institutions](#)[Browse Collections](#)[Browse Map](#)[About OAC](#)[Help](#)[Contact Us](#)[Back](#)**Title:**

Tree Yuccas in bud; Kelso Creek
Canyon, Calif.; 11 October 1934;
14 prints

Contributing Institution:

The Bancroft Library, University of
California, Berkeley.

[More information about this image](#)

[Share / Save](#)

[Click image for larger view](#)

[printable version](#)

[image only](#)

[image with details](#)

[Home](#) | [Browse Institutions](#) | [Browse Collections](#) | [Browse Map](#) | [About OAC](#) | [Help](#) | [Contact Us](#) | [Terms of Use](#)

The Online Archive of California is an initiative of the California Digital Library.

Copyright © 2009 The Regents of The University of California



Search OAC go

Home Browse Institutions Browse Collections Browse Map About OAC Help What is OAC?

Search Results

PAIUTE go

Collections (54) Items (60)

21-40 of 64 results Results page: << Previous 2 Next >> Sort Relevance

21. Indian Tribal Series Medallions Collection 1971-1976
Contributing Institution: UC Santa Barbara:Special Collections
Description: The collection contains 35 "Commemorative Silver Medallions from the Indian Tribes of America," a commemorative series issued by the Franklin Mint, 1971-1976. Accompanying books for each tribe have been cataloged separately and can be searched on Pegasus, the UCSB Libraries ... Read More

1 search terms found:
...1972 1: 5 Crow 1: 6 Navajo 1: 7 Osage 1: 8 Paiute 1: 9 Papago 1: 10 Yakima...

22. Palmer (Theodore S.) Collection 1849-1954
Contributing Institution: Huntington Library:Photo Archives
Description: Death Valley (Calif.), The Jayhawker Party of '49, Antelope, Owens and San Joaquin Valleys

2 search terms found:
...Palute 'Mary' of Ash Meadows, Nev. W.C.B. 25, (4"x5 1/4")...
...Charlie' subchief of Paiutes & slayer of 'Old Horse Shootin'[sp. ?] Ash...

23. Kroeber (A. L.) Papers 1869-1972
Contributing Institution: UC Berkeley:Bancroft Library
Description: Kroeber conducted field work with several Klamath River groups, including the Karok, Wiyot, and Yurok Indians; the Yokuts Indians of Central California; with Ishi, the last member of the Yahi band of the Sacramento Valley; the Mohave Indians of the ... Read More

3 search terms found:
...117:385 Mohave - Jack Jones 117:580 Paiute - Dick Mahwee Phonetic Tracings (not...
...English and German - A. L. Kroeber Paiute - Dick Mahwee Papago - Juan Dolores...
...Differences from Chemehuevi and Southern Paiute n.d. 24 71:64 The Key to Indian...

24. Lingenfelter (Richard E.) Papers 1957-1988
Contributing Institution: UCLA:Special Collections, Young (Charles E.) Research Library
Description: Richard Emery Lingenfelter (1934-) was a professor of geophysics and planetary physics at UCLA (1969-79), and the author of several books on western American history. The collection consists of Professor Lingenfelter's research notes, copies of articles, manuscripts and galley ... Read More

2 search terms found:
...Shoshone. 45 3 Death Valley Kawpitsu. 45 4 Ash Meadows and Pahrump Paiute....
...45 5 Northern Death Valley Paiute. 45 6 Death Valley archaeology. 20th Century...

25. Chandler (N.A.) Gold Rush Era Letters
Contributing Institution: Claremont Colleges - Libraries:Denison (Ella Strong) Library
Description: The N. A. Chandler Gold Rush Era Letters Collection consists of fifty-four handwritten letters from 1855 to 1872. Fifty-three of these letters are from N. A. Chandler to Jane M. Chandler and one letter is from Jane M. Chandler to ... Read More

2 search terms found:
...Pyramid Lake War broke out between the Paiute Indians and newly arrived Anglo-...
...of the first battle ground of the Paiute Indian War of 1860, the discovery of...

Limit to:
Institutions
Agua Caliente Cultural Museum (2)
California Historical Society (2)
California State Archives (1)
California State Library (2)
California State Parks (1)
View all 17.
Date
1530s (1)
1540s (1)
1550s (1)
1560s (1)
1570s (1)
View all 48
Online items available (5)

26. Helzer (Robert Fleming) Papers ca. 1851-1980

Contributing Institution: UC Berkeley::Bancroft Library

Description: Helzer directed important field work in the Sacramento Valley of California, near Lovelock, Nevada, and the Mayan sites of La Venta, Tabasco, Mexico and Abaj Takalik, Guatemala. He published more than 500 books and articles concerning archaeology and anthropology. He ... [Read More](#)**6 search terms found:**

...Among the Sierra Miwok and Northern Paiute 1955 10 30-31 49:333 Additional Data...

...Ethnographic Notes on the Northern Paiute of Humboldt Sink, West Central Nevada...

...field notebook and notes on Northern Paiute 1933 29 25-26 134:432 Lovelock...

27. Collection of Manuscripts from the Archaeological Archives of the Phoebe Hearst Museum of Anthropology

Contributing Institution: UC Berkeley::Hearst (Phoebe A.) Museum of Anthropology

Description: The Archaeological Archives include documentation from each of the 58 counties in California, and from 16 counties in Nevada. Manuscripts consist of field survey and excavation records comprising typed or handwritten notes, photographs, sketch maps, drawings, permits, newspaper clippings, and ... [Read More](#)**3 search terms found:**

...The Archaeology of a Paiute Village Site in Owens Valley (by H.S. Riddell)...

...Northern Paiute Folklore (by A.L. Kroeber and W. Marsden). Published as Non-...

...Panamint Shoshone and Owens Valley Paiute (by G.L. Grosscup). Margin Notes by...

28. Freeman (Paul) Video Project and Papers 1975-2006

Contributing Institution: UC Berkeley::Bancroft Library

Description: Series 1 contains video cassettes of field trips to rock art sites in California and elsewhere with supporting documentation. Series 2 contains video and files regarding Ethnopsychiatry, a term coined by George Devereux, which reflects Freeman's professional interests in Transcultural ... [Read More](#)**2 search terms found:**

...Barstow Rock, Lower Black Canyon, Paiute Butte, Burnham Tylerhorse Canyon Mar...

...Valley sites (Dancing Man, Cane Man) Paiute Cave, so. of Benton Hot Spgs, CA 961...

29. Costo (Rupert and Jeannette) Papers circa 1920-1990, undated

Contributing Institution: UC Riverside::Special Collections and Archives

Description: The Rupert and Jeannette Costo papers, housed in Special Collections & Archives of the Tomás Rivera Library at the University of California, Riverside is a collection consisting of printed material (correspondence, typescripts, original manuscripts and ephemera), film and photographs collected ... [Read More](#)**5 search terms found:**

...labeled "Songs of the Yokuts and Paiutes". 023.006.002 2. Reel to reel audio...


...articles and publication on the Paiute. 087.006.001 1. 4 documents. Research...

...no source, no date, Shoshone Paiute Business Council, elections. 001.036.002 2....

30. California Ethnographic Field Photographs 1900-1960

Contributing Institution: UC Berkeley::Hearst (Phoebe A.) Museum of Anthropology

Description:

 Online Items available**0 search terms found:**

...6 1/2 x 8 1/2 in. Accession Number 2318 Culture Note Paiute attributed,...

...excluding Western Paiute groups Edward W. Gifford, Photographer U.C. Regents,...

...x 4 1/4 in. Culture Note 1/2 Meidu, 1/2 Paiute General Note Measured number: 501...

31. Spier (Leslie) Papers 1924-1961

Contributing Institution: UC Berkeley::Bancroft Library

Description: Material relating primarily to American Indians, including correspondence on his research on Indian cradles; comparative notes on ethnography; field notebooks, mainly on the Plains and Klamath Indians; and material relating to Salish Indian weaving.

1 search terms found:

Nisqualli: Field notebooks. 1922 1 Paiutes: 2 printed works by Omer C. Stewart,...

32. Marston (Otis R. "Dock") Papers

Contributing Institution: Huntington Library::Manuscripts Department

Description:

6 search terms found:

1979) 9 Euler, Robert C. : Southern Paiute Ethnohistory 10 Euler, Robert C. ...

Northeastern Pai, "Plateau, Jan. 1960 2 Paiute 3 Papago 4 Pima 5 Py-eed 6 Seri 7...

news 10 Separation affair: Southern Paiute 11 Separation affair: Toab, Ivins,...



1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

Collection Guide

<http://www.oac.cdlib.org/findaid/ark:/13030/kt4q2nb0qt>

Collection Title: Guide to the California Ethnographic Field Photographs, 1900-1960

Collection Number: Consult repository

Get Items:
 Online items available
 Contact UC Berkeley: Hearst (Phoebe A.) Museum of Anthropology

Hi Guest Sign In Help

Mail Yahoo!

ONLINE ARECHIVE OF CALIFORNIA

Search

Options

710,000,000 results

WEB IMAGES VIDEO SHOPPING APPS BLOGS MORE

We have included online archive of,california results - Show only ONLINE ARECHIVE OF CALIFORNIA

- 3 FILTER BY TIME
- 4 Anytime
- 5 Last day
- 6 Last week
- 7 Last month

Online Archive of California

The Online Archive of California (OAC) is a research gateway to unique and historical materials at archives, libraries, and museums throughout California. www.oac.cdlib.org - Cached

Browse Collections (0-9), Online ...

The Online Archive of California is an initiative of the California Digital Library. Copyright © 2009 The Regents of The University of California www.oac.cdlib.org/titles - Cached

Online Archive of California: California Digital Library

The Online Archive of California (OAC) provides free public access to primary sources—including manuscripts, photographs, artwork, scientific data and more ... www.cdlib.org/services/dsc/oac - Cached

California Digital Library - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

The California Digital Library (CDL) is the University of California's 11th University Library. The CDL was founded to assist the ten University of California ... en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Online_Archive_of_California - Cached More results from en.wikipedia.org »

Online Archive of California - The Bancroft Library

The Online Archive of California (OAC) is a digital information resource that provides access to materials such as manuscripts, photographs, and works of art held in ... bancroft.berkeley.edu/collections/oac.html - Cached

Online Archive of California

The Library & Archives is always looking for new and exciting ways to make our collection more accessible to the general public. The Library & Archives is the leader ... blogs.sandiegoairandspace.org/library/?p=1103 - Cached

Online Archive Of California Information, Videos, Pictures ...

UCLA launches online archive of Mexican, Chicano music The Arhoolie Foundation in El Cerrito, Calif., has an archive that includes more than 30000 78 rpm recordings ... www.rtbol.net/Online_Archive_of_California - Cached

New Online Archive of California (OAC) is Live!: California ...

By: Sheri Berger, Program Coordinator for Digital Special Collections. The Online Archive of California (OAC) has a new look, advanced functionality, and ... www.cdlib.org/cdlinfo/2009/07/07/new-online-archive-of... - Cached

(PDF) Online Archive of California

Adobe PDF Online Archive of California Best Practice Guidelines for Museum Collections Version 1.0 Online Archive of California www.bampfa.berkeley.edu/moac/classic/mBPG.pdf

California State Archives - California Secretary of State

Visitors can also view online exhibits that showcase documents, photographs, maps, and artifacts from the California State Archives. New Additions To Our Website www.sos.ca.gov/archives - Cached

Make Yahoo! Your Homepage

Everything you love on the Web, all on your Yahoo! homepage. www.yahoo.com

Promotional Results



1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Next >

ONLINE ARECHIVE OF CALIFORNIA

Search

© 2012 Yahoo! Help - Privacy / Legal - About Our Ads - Submit Your Site

Powered by Bing™

1
2
3 **(-EXHIBIT'S--14--- IN QUESTION-)**
4
5
6

7 **LETTER TO HON. CHARLES E. MIX**
8 **ACTING COMMISSIONER OF INDIAN**
9 **AFFAIR'S, WASHINGTON D.C., FROM**
10 **THOMAS J. HENLEY, SUPERINTENDENT**
11 **OF INDIAN AFFAIRS, SAN FRANCISCO, CA**
12 **FEBUARY-9, 1858.**

13 **BY: THOS D. MALTBY SPECIAL AGENT FOR**
14 **THE INDIAN'S OF KERN RIVER.**
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

Letter to Hon. Charles E. Mix, Acting Commissioner of Indian Affairs,
Washington, from Thomas J. Henley, Superintendent of Indian Affairs,
San Francisco, February 9, 1858.

Office Supdt. Indian Affairs
San Francisco Feby. 9th 1858.

Charles E. Mix Esq.
Actg. Commr. Indian Affs.
Washington D. C.

Sir,

I herewith enclose a copy of a report of Thos. D. Maltby,
Special Agent for the Indians on Kern River. Mr. Maltby was appointed
to this position in 1856 without compensation, and was furnished with
oxen, Plows &c. for the purpose of raising a crop.

He gives an intelligent view of the condition of the Kern River
Indians, and his account of the starving of the tribes from Owens
Lake is not in my opinion exaggerated, as I have had similar accounts
of them from various other sources. This is a fair sample of the
condition of a hundred other small bands of Indians in Cal., but the
means allowed for the subsistence of Indians outside of the Reservations
will not allow me to extend any further aid to those at Kern River, and
I have so answered Mr. Maltby.

Very respectfully &c.

(Sgd.) Thos. J. Henley
Supdt. Indian Affs.

BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS. CALIFORNIA SUPERINTENDENCY.
Letters Received 1858. H-1035.

1857
"Letter to Col. Thos. J. Henley, Superintendent of Indian Affairs,
California, from Thomas D. Maltby, Special Agent, Kern River,
December 13, 1857.

P. 1

Kern River, Tulare Co.
December 13th, 1857.

Dear Sir,

The almost destitute condition of the Indians occupying this section of the country has induced me to make a statement of facts concerning them and to ask of you as the Agent of the Govt. some assistance in my endeavors to ameliorate their condition.

Immediately after the reception by me of the oxen and tools from the Tejon Reservation in March 1856 I commenced putting in a crop on a piece of land in the South Fork of Kern River a few miles above its junction with the North Fork. I had planted several acres of Potatoes together with some garden seeds besides preparing a field of corn when hostilities began between the Whites and the Tulare Indians and at the same time I recd. intelligence of a threatened attack on the Whites in this vicinity by the Mono Indians and other tribes occupying the country east of the Sierra Nevadas. The head man of the tribe resident there called Ho-lo-clar or Pinon informed me that a large party of these Mono Indians had crossed the mountains about 20 miles above their encampment having in their possession a drove of horses and Cattle which they had stolen from the Los Angeles Valley and that the Monos had required them at once to join them and declare war against the Whites as they intended to return in ten days and kill all the Whites together with all the Indians who refused to co-operate with them or who carried a pass from the white man. The friendly Indians became much alarmed and at once appealed to me for protection. I assured them that I would protect them to the utmost of my power and endeavored to induce them to remain at work on the farm which they did together with one white man. A few nights after however the camp was attacked probably by a party of Tulare Indians and altho no one was killed the friendly Indians at once abandoned the farm and removed to a deep ravine about four miles above where the whole tribe numbering 270 souls at once commenced fortifying and preparing to defend themselves. This movement on their part aroused the suspicion of the Whites as to their friendly intentions. A meeting was held and it was resolved that these Indians together with their families should be compelled to come in and encamp near a fort which the citizens had erected in Keyaville promising them through me that they should be furnished with provisions. The Indians equally suspicious of the intentions of the Whites positively refused to remove to the vicinity of the fort, but were willing to bring their families to my camp about three miles below on the river. This being agreed to they accordingly removed and remained at my place until the 15th July. The citizens failed to furnish the provisions as they agreed to and the Indians being unable to leave their camp to procure any account of the vicinity of ill disposed white men who seemed determined to provoke a war with them I was compelled by my promise to furnish them with provisions during the whole time of their stay about ten weeks.

sum
pin
Mor

Letter to Col. Thos. J. Henley, Superintendent of Indian Affairs, California, from Thomas D. Maltby, Special Agent, Kern River, December 13, 1857.

P. 1 (cont'd)

At the commencement of the excitement by request of the Citizens I sent to Col. B. L. Beall Comdg. Fort Tejon requesting him to furnish me 30 stand of arms and some ammunition. Col. Beall replied that he had no surplus arms or ammunition but sent immediately a detachment of U. S. Dragoons to protect us. I endeavored to (p. 2) induce the Indians to remove to the Tejon Reservation under the escort of the Dragoons informing them that they would be well fed and that it was impossible for me to provide for them. The reply was that they would rather die than go to the Tejon Reservation, that they entertained the most friendly feelings towards all the officers and other white men there but that the Indians resident there were hostile towards them, that they had killed many of the Pinon tribe and stolen their horses and that it was impossible for them to live together. Accordingly as before stated they remained with me until the excitement had died out when the season was too far advanced to think of planting over again. Last spring I again attempted to raise a crop, and accordingly sowed and planted about 30 acres of potatoes, beans, wheat, corn &c. but the dryness of the winter of 1856-7 prevented my obtaining water enough for irrigating purposes so that the entire crop again failed.

Undiscouraged by the want of success thus far the Indians are very anxious to make another attempt this year and as I have constructed a ditch for the purpose of irrigating I think they could raise a sufficient amount for their own consumption. But the team that I have is insufficient to break up the soil, as it requires four (4) yoke of good cattle to a plough. The plough is also worn out and consequently worthless and I am unable to furnish teams or seeds. By furnishing the implements and seeds to put in a crop you would not only seem to carry out the humane intentions of the Govt. in endeavoring to ameliorate the condition of the poor Indian but would afford me an opportunity to reimburse myself for the unavoidable expense which I have incurred during the past two years in my endeavors to do something for them.

They have usually subsisted on fish, chia, flag root, clover and sugar made from the Honey dew which falls on the wild cane. The increasing number of the white men has almost exterminated the game, with the exception of anoxna all their crops have failed the last year so that they are destitute of provisions. A trifling expense on the part of the Govt. would render these Indians comfortable and contented as they work well and cheerfully and say that they are anxious to live like the white man instead of prowling over the mountains in search of food like the Modocs. The tribe numbering 210 are under a chief named Urbano a very good sensible man possessed of complete control over his own tribe and also able to exert a considerable influence over the wild Indians inhabiting the country east of the Sierra Nevada Mountains. The fact of their residence in the mountains leading from the desert to the Tulare plains renders them a great protection to the stock of miners of Kern River as well as of the farmers of the Valley against the Indians from the vicinity of Owens River who frequently come into the settlements.

There being no agent appointed by the Govt. to look after the interests of the Indians occupying the country in the vicinity of Owens River I deem it my duty to offer a few remarks touching their condition.

P. 2 (cont'd)

During the last summer about 500 of them came in to Kern River to procure clover & flag root arriving here in a starving condition. They informed me that 40 of their number had died for want of food on the way here and nine died from the same cause after they arrived. It was out of my power to procure food for them but I furnished them with hooks and lines and gave employment to 40 of them by which (p. 3) they were enabled to procure the means of subsistence. I found them very willing to work & anxious to be taught. I am confident that if a farm is once put in successful operation here the most of them would gladly avail themselves of the opportunity to secure the means of subsistence. If an opportunity be not afforded them to make a living in that way they will inevitably be forced to steal as the succession of dry seasons have cut off their usual supplies of food. I may as well remark in this connection that I have what I consider authentic information that a few white men have lately been resident among them and as they do not engage in any occupation I cannot imagine what their intentions are unless our Mormon friends contemplate using them to further some of their schemes of murder and robbery.

Should you see fit to furnish the necessary outfit I would suggest that a liberal supply of the seed of the Sorgho or Chinese Sugar cane be sent as I am convinced from experiment made last season that the soil and climate are well fitted for its growth. It is an excellent crop for the Indians as the seeds will furnish more bread stuff per acre than any other grain and they are very partial to it.

Information having been sent to you that I have used the Govt. Cattle in my private business, I would mention that I have done so but at the same time I have paid out \$500 for the hire of cattle to work the Indian farm besides expending \$2000 for seeds blankets clothing and provisions which I never charged to the Govt. as I had expended the money on my own responsibility expecting to be repaid out of the products of the farm which would have been the case had it not been for the Indian war the first season and the drought last season.

Hoping that you will excuse the length of this letter and give me an answer at your earliest convenience, I have the Honor to be &c. &c.

(Sgd.) Thos. D. Maltby

Special Agt., Kern River.

BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS, CALIFORNIA SUPERINTENDENCY.
Letters Received 1858. H-1035.

(-EXHIBIT'S--15--- IN QUESTION-)

**SACRAMENTO BEE--NEWS PAPER
BY: DAN MORAIN-THURSDAY-
JANUARY-5 , 2012**

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

THE SACRAMENTO BEE sacbee.com

Dan Morain: Obama goes to bat for state's gambling tribes

By Dan Morain

dmorain@sacbee.com

Published: Thursday, Jan. 5, 2012 - 12:00 am | Page 13A

Last Modified: Thursday, Jan. 5, 2012 - 6:26 am



Dan Morain

When President Barack Obama addresses Indian leaders, he waxes about the need for education and health care, and an honest government-to-government relationship. He doesn't mention casinos.

"You have an administration that understands the challenges that you face, and most importantly you have a president that's got your back," he was quoted as telling tribal leaders last month in Washington.

Kathy Montes Morgan and 210 other members of the Tejon Indian Tribe of Kern County became the latest beneficiaries of Obama's overtures. The administration restored their status as a tribe on Tuesday, and rightly so. The tribe lost its land and status because of corruption and incompetence.

"It opens up doors to help me provide health services for my people," Morgan, the Tejon chairwoman, told me Wednesday.

As the Tejon Indians begin to reclaim some of what was taken, Las Vegas casino owner William C. Wortman also could gain, if, as is likely, Tejon opens a casino, like nearly 60 other California tribes.

Wortman is founder of Cannery Casino Resorts, which owns several casinos in Nevada, and helped bankroll Tejon's seven-year battle to regain its status.

Morgan, who manages the tribe's affairs from her home in Wasco, said she burst into tears when she learned that Larry Echo Hawk, Obama's head of Indian affairs, found that "because of an administrative error," the Bureau of Indian Affairs had omitted the Tejon tribe from its list of federally-recognized tribes.

"Upon review of the facts and history of this matter," Echo Hawk told the tribe in a letter, "I hereby reaffirm the federal relationship between the United States and the Tejon Indian Tribe, thus concluding the long and unfortunate omission of the Tejon Indian Tribe from the list of federally recognized tribes."

Arlinda F. Locklear is a lawyer in Washington, D.C., who specializes in helping tribes regain

recognition and presented Tejon's case to the Interior Department. She called Tejon's saga "one of the most compelling in Indian country, and I've seen a lot."

The ancestral land now is known as Tejon Ranch, 270,000 acres 60 miles north of Los Angeles. A highly valuable swath straddles the Grapevine on Interstate 5. The owner, Tejon Ranch Company, is developing parts of the land for housing and other developments.

In the 19th century, Locklear said, a "double-dealing" federal agent bought the tribe's land. And in 1912, Harry Chandler, who owned the Los Angeles Times in the first half of the 20th century and whose real-estate and water deals transformed Los Angeles, bought what had been the tribe's territory.

The Bureau of Indian Affairs pleaded with the Chandler family to sell back part of it to restore a reservation, only to be rebuffed.

"That was one tough family, let me tell you," Locklear said.

It got worse in 1962. After a century-long relationship, the Bureau of Indian Affairs simply left the tribe off its list of recognized tribes. Tejon members had no clue about the omission. It took 50 years to remedy.

"This decision in and of itself shows that the Obama administration has a finer eye to do justice," Locklear said.

Obama doesn't mention casinos when he talks about Indians. But in recent months, the administration made several decisions that help Indian gambling interests.

In September, Echo Hawk approved two casinos far from tribes' reservations. One would be near the Sleep Train Amphitheatre in Yuba County. Another would be off Highway 99 in Madera.

In June, the administration sided with the Rincon Band of Luiseño Indians in San Diego County, urging that the U.S. Supreme Court let stand an appellate court ruling barring the state from collecting anything resembling taxes in exchange for allowing tribes to operate slot machines.

Morgan wouldn't discuss casino plans, except to say that economic development is a right. She also would not say whether Wortman is a financial backer, and he didn't return my phone call. However, in 2008, one of Tejon's Washington lobby firms filed a statement in which it named Wortman as helping pay the lobbying costs.

Gambling and politics often mix. Wortman donates to Republicans, including Obama's 2008 opponent, John McCain. Still, Obama is smart to support tribes. Casino tribes regularly spend six- and seven-figure sums on campaigns.

Clearly, the administration's decision will help Tejon Indians. Tribe members will be eligible for housing, health and educational aid. In time, the tribe will be able to open a casino. When that occurs, the Tejon tribe will have many people to thank. Obama should be at the top of the list, whether he talks about casinos or not.

Recommend Be the first of your friends to recommend this.

**(EXHIBIT'S -16-IN QUESTION
PETITIONER VALLES REQUEST UNDER
FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT-THAT
THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE
REQUEST FROM THE -BUREAU OF INDIAN
AFFAIR'S ALL BUREAU OF INDIAN
AFFAIR'S DOCUMENT'S IN
SACRAMENTO,CA AND WASHINGTON D.C
OFFICE'S-REGARDING COMMISSIONER
JOHN COLLIER INVOLVEMENT IN-
THOUSAND'S OF ACRES OF RESTRICTED
TRUST LAND-, AND ALL THESE
ALLOTMENT'S-WERE SIGNED BY UNITED
STATES PRESIDENT'S-OR-EXECUTIVE
ORDER'S AS WELL TURNED OVER TO
PETITIONER VALLES.**

C
O
P
Y

4-1063

Sacramento 034536
23733-42. I.O.
23557-43. I.O.

(September 1940)

Sec. 247

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

To All To Whom These Presents Shall Come, Greeting:

WHEREAS, a schedule of allotments approved by the Secretary of the Interior has been deposited in the General Land Office, whereby it appears that Martha Miranda has been allotted the following-described land:

The northeast quarter of the northwest quarter of Section sixteen in Township twenty-six south of Range thirty-four east of the Mount Diablo Meridian, California, containing forty acres:

NOW KNOW YE, That the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, in consideration of the premises, has allotted, and by these presents does allot, unto the said Indian the Land above described, and hereby declares that it does and will hold the Land thus allotted (subject to all statutory provisions and restrictions) for the period of twenty-five years, in trust for the sole use and benefit of the said Indian and at the expiration of said period the United States will convey the same by patent to said Indian in fee, discharged of said trust and free from all charge and incumbrances whatsoever; but in the event said Indian dies before the expiration of said trust period, the Secretary of the Interior shall ascertain the legal heirs of said Indian and either issue to them in their names a patent in fee for said Land, or cause said Land to be sold for the benefit of said heirs as provided by law; and thereis reserved from the lands hereby allotted, a right of way thereon for ditches or canals constructed by the authority of the United States.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I, Franklin D. Roosevelt,

President of the United States of America, have

(S E A L)

caused these letters to be made Patent, and the

Seal of the General Land Office to be hereunto

affixed. GIVEN under my hand, at the City of

Washington, the Twenty-Ninth day of September

in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred

and Forty-Three and of the Independence of the

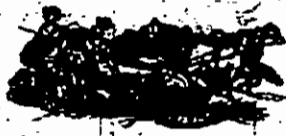
United States the one hundred and Sixty-Eighth.

By the President: Franklin D. Roosevelt.

By /s/ Ruth W. Talley, Secretary

/s/ R. S. Clinton,
Chief, Patents Division, General
Land Office

RECORDED: Patent Number 1117367



The United States of America

To all to whom these presents shall come, Greeting:

Homestead Certificate No. 76
Application 265

~~Whereas~~ There has been deposited in the General Land Office of the United States a Certificate of the Registrar of the Land Office at Redding, California, whereby it appears that, pursuant to the Act of Congress approved 20th May, 1862, "To secure Homesteads to actual Settlers on the Public Domain and the acts supplemental thereto, the claim of Jesus Miranda

has been established and duly consummated in conformity to law, for the north half of the north east quarter of section sixteenth and west half of the north west quarter of section sixteen, in township twenty six of range thirty four east, Mount Diablo meridian, in the district of lands to which at Redding, California, containing one hundred and sixty acres.

according to the Official Plat of the Survey of the said Land, returned to the General Land Office by Surveyor General.

Now know ye, That this is, therefore, granted by the United States unto the said Jesus Mirando

the tract of Land above described: To have and to hold the said tract of Land, with the appurtenances thereto unto the said Jesus Mirando and to his heirs and assigns forever; subject to any vested and accrued water rights for mining, agricultural, manufacturing, other purposes, and rights to ditches and reservoirs used in connection with such water rights as may be recognized, acknowledged by the local customs, laws, and decisions of courts, and also subject to the right of the proprietor, owner or lessee to extract and remove his ore therefrom, should the same be found to penetrate or intersect the premises here granted, as provided by law.

In testimony whereof, J. Rutherford B. Hayes, President of the United States of America, have caused these letters to be made Patent, and the of the General Land Office to be hereunto affixed.

Given under my hand, at the City of Washington, the twenty... day of July, in the year of our thousand eight hundred and eighty... and by Independence of the United States the one hundred and...

BY THE PRESIDENT: R. B. Hayes
By Wm. H. Crockett Sec
S. H. Clark Recorder of the General Land

1073486



UG 6 2705
CERTIFYING OFFICE
CALIFORNIA

1088511
11-18-10
10 - Menasha

4-2001-11

The United States of America

To all to whom these presents shall come, Greeting:

WHEREAS, an Order of the Secretary of the Interior, has been deposited in the General Land Office, directing that a fee simple patent issue to the claimant **Harold Broderick Shaw and Clarence Dexter Shaw**, purchasers of land included in the allotment of Charles Leonard, and described as the northeast quarter of Section two in Township twenty-six south of Range thirty-four east of the Mount Diablo Meridian, California, containing one hundred sixty acres, according to the Official Plat of the said land on file in the General Land Office:

NOW KNOW YE, that the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, in consideration of the premises, HAS GIVEN AND GRANTED, and by these presents DOES GIVE AND GRANT, unto the said claimant **S** and to the heirs of the said claimant **S** the Land above described; TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the same, together with all the rights, privileges, immunities, and appurtenances, of whatsoever nature, thereto belonging, unto the said claimant **S** and to the heirs and assigns of the said claimant **S** forever; and there is reserved from the lands, hereby granted, a right of way thereon for ditches or canals constructed by the authority of the United States.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I, **Harry S. Truman**,

President of the United States of America, have caused these letters to be made Patent, and the Seal of the General Land Office to be hereunto affixed.

GIVEN under my hand, in the District of Columbia, the **FIRST** day of **AUGUST** in the year of our Lord one thousand **FORTY-FIVE** and of the Independence of the United States the two hundred and **SEVENTEENTH**

(SEAL)

By the President: **Harry S. Truman**
By **Paul J. Tully** Secretary
R. S. Clinton Chief, Patents Division

RECORD OF PATENTS: Patent Number **1119890**

2080383

Manache

4-1001-R

Independence 5.

The United States of America.

To all to whom these presents shall come, Greeting:

WHEREAS, an Order of the Secretary of the Interior has been deposited to the General Land Office, directing that a fee simple patent issue to the claimant **S. Harold Broderick Shaw and Clarence Dexter Shaw**, purchasers of land included in the allotment of Nancy Leonard, and described as the southwest quarter of Section two in Township twenty-six south of Range thirty-four east of the Mount Diablo Meridian, California, containing one hundred sixty acres, according to the Official Plat of the Survey of the said land on file in the General Land Office;

NOW KNOW YE, That the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, in consideration of the premises, HAS GIVEN AND GRANTED, and by these presents DOES GIVE AND GRANT, unto the said claimant **S.** and to the heirs of the said claimant **S.** the Land above described; TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the same, together with all the rights, privileges, immunities, and appurtenances, of whatsoever nature, thereto belonging, unto the said claimant **S.** and to the heirs and assigns of the said claimant **S.** forever; and there is reserved from the lands hereby granted, a right of way thereon for ditches or canals constructed by the authority of the United States.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I, **HARRY S. TRUMAN,**

President of the United States of America, have caused these letters to be made Patent, and the Seal of the General Land Office to be hereunto affixed.

GIVEN under my hand, in the District of Columbia, the **FIFTEENTH**

(SEAL)

day of **JULY** In the year of our Lord one thousand
 nine hundred and **FORTY-SIX** and of the Independence of the
 United States the one hundred and **SEVENTY-FIRST**

By the President, -

Harry S. Truman
Paul W. Bailey
James S. Houser

Acting Chief, Patents Division

RECORD OF PATENTS: Patent Number **1124060**

208-335

76-45-10

Independence No. 4.

4-1001-B

Manacha

The United States of America

To all to whom these presents shall come, Greetings:

WHEREAS, an Order of the Secretary of the Interior has been deposited in the General Land Office, directing that a fee simple patent issue to the claimant **Harold Frederick Shaw and Clarence Dexter Shaw**, purchasers of land included in the allotment of **Hattie Leonard**, (also known as **Nicholas** or **Lathrop**) **Contello**, and described as the northwest quarter of section 16 in Township twenty-six south of Range thirty-four east of the Mount Diablo Meridian, California, containing one hundred fifty-nine and sixty-nine hundredths of an acre, according to the Official Plat of the Survey of the said Land, on file in the General Land Office:

NOW KNOW YE, That the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, in consideration of the premises, HAS GIVEN AND GRANTED, and by these presents DOES GIVE AND GRANT, unto the said claimant **S** and to the heirs of the said claimant **S** the Land above described; TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the same, together with all the rights, privileges, immunities, and appurtenances, of whatsoever nature, thereto belonging, unto the said claimant **S** and to the heirs and assigns of the said claimant **S** forever; and there is reserved from the lands hereby granted, a right of way thereon for ditches or canals constructed by the authority of the United States.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I, **HARRY S. TRUMAN**,

President of the United States of America, have caused these letters to be made Patent, and the Seal of the General Land Office to be hereunto affixed.

GIVEN under my hand, in the District of Columbia, the **EIGHTEENTH**

(SEAL)

day of **JANUARY** in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and **FORTY-SIX** and of the Independence of the United States the one hundred and **SEVENTIETH**

By the President:

By

Harry S. Truman
Paul W. Talley

Secretary

R. B. Clifton

Chief, Patents Division, General Land Office

RECORD OF PATENTS: Patent Number **1120485**

3738
Supplemental 02536
Sub-247 1890-80 B. I. A.
Patents

The United States of America

To all to whom these presents shall come, Greeting:

WHEREAS, an Order of the authorized officer of the Bureau of Indian Affairs is now deposited in the Bureau of Land Management, directing that a fee simple patent issue to the claimant Barbara Miranda, for the following described Land:

Mount Diablo Meridian, California.

T. 26 S., R. 14 E.

sec. 16, NE 1/4.

The area described contains 10 acres, according to the Official Map of the Survey of the said Land, on file in the Bureau of Land Management.

NOW KNOW YE, That the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, in consideration of the premises, HAS GIVEN AND GRANTED, and by these presents DOES GIVE AND GRANT, unto the said claimant and to the heirs of the said claimant the Land above described; TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the same, together with all the rights, privileges, immunities, and appurtenances, of whatsoever nature, thereto belonging, unto the said claimant and to the heirs and assigns of the said claimant forever. The land covered by this patent is not liable for any debt contracted prior to this date, as provided by Section 5 of the Act of February 8, 1887 (24 Stat., 388, 389) and the amendatory Acts of May 8, 1906 (34 Stat., 182) and June 21, 1906 (34 Stat., 325, 327).

And there is reserved from the lands hereby granted, a right of way thereon for ditches or canals constructed by the authority of the United States.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, the undersigned authorized officer of the Bureau of Land Management, in accordance with the provisions of the Act of June 1 1948 (62 Stat., 476), has, in the name of the United States, caused the letters to be made Patent, and the Seal of the Bureau to be hereunto affixed

GIVEN under my hand, in the District of Columbia, the TWENTY-SEVENTH day of DECEMBER in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and FIFTY and of the Independence of the United States the one hundred and SEVENTY-FIFTH.

For the Director, Bureau of Land Management

By [Signature]
Chief, Patents Section

Patent No. 1130678

[SEAL]

AUG 8 2005
CERTIFIED TO BE A TRUE COPY
CALIFORNIA STATE OFFICE
BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT
CERTIFYING OFFICER
[Signature]

Rec'd
Peter Miranda

Sacramento Indian Agency

Sacramento, California,
January 26, 1942.

Commissioner of Indian Affairs,
Washington, D. C.

Sir:

For many years past, the Miranda family have occupied that portion of land in Kern County described as the northeast quarter of the northwest quarter, Section 16, Township 26 South, Range 34 East, M.D.M. of California, containing approximately 40 acres.

At this time, one of the Miranda boys wishes to file on this particular piece of land. Investigation in the General Land Office discloses that on June 21, 1926, November 16, 1932 and again on August 24, 1933, this particular acreage was withdrawn as a Reservoir Site.

What steps are necessary to allow the Indian to legally file on the above described forty. It is our understanding that the residence of this particular family predates the date of the first withdrawal of the land as a reservoir site.

Very truly yours,

John G. Rockwell,
Field Representative in Charge

MFE

Land Division
Acquisition
4903-42
23733-42

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
OFFICE OF INDIAN AFFAIRS
WASHINGTON

File No. *Uma*
Subject *M. Miranda*
H-Rec'd JUN 15 1942
SACRAMENTO IND AGCY
To

JUN 1 1942

Mr. John G. Rockwell,
Field Representative in Charge,
Sacramento Agency.

My dear Mr. Rockwell:

Reference is made to your letter of January 26 with regard to the desire of the members of the Miranda family to file an allotment application on the NE $\frac{1}{4}$ NW $\frac{1}{4}$ of section 16, T. 26 S., R. 34 E., M. D. M., California, containing approximately 40 acres.

In connection with the above it may be said that we have received the allotment application of Martha Miranda covering the land above referred to, accompanied by an application for a certificate of eligibility. The allotment application, accompanied by a certificate of eligibility, showing that Martha Miranda is entitled to an allotment on public domain, is enclosed herewith. These should be filed with the Register of the local land office for consideration and transmittal to the Commissioner of the General Land Office with his report relative thereto.

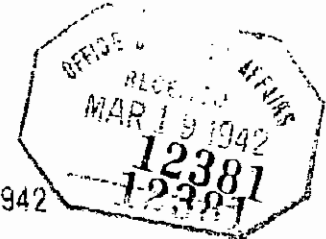
Sincerely yours,

Walter V. Woehlke
Assistant to the
Commissioner.

Enclosure 2348085

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
GENERAL LAND OFFICE
WASHINGTON

1903784 "E"



MAR 13 1942

The Commissioner
of Indian Affairs.

My dear Mr. Collier:

Reference is made to your letter of February 14, transmitting a copy of a letter from Mr. John G. Rockwell, field representative in charge of the Sacramento Agency, California, concerning the desire of one of the members of the Miranda family to file an allotment application for the NE 1/4 sec. 10, T. 26 S., R. 34 E., M.D.M., California, containing 40 acres.

The statement of Mr. Rockwell that it is his understanding that the residence of this particular family predates the date of the first withdrawal of the land as a reservoir site, has been noted. In view thereof, the Indian may file the enclosed application (Form 4-012) with the Register of the Sacramento District Land Office.

The nature, character and extent of the settlement as well as the manner in which performed must be fully set forth in the application, which must be under oath, corroborated by two witnesses having knowledge of the facts related therein and accompanied by a certificate of eligibility.

Very truly yours;

Thos. C. Havell

Acting Assistant Commissioner.

3/1/42 lmr
Enclosure.
cc: I.G.

Case 1:12-cv-00186-AWI-JLT Document 1-1 Filed 02/10/12 Page 88 of 95
Land Tenure & Acq.
23557-43

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
OFFICE OF INDIAN AFFAIRS
WASHINGTON

Transmit patent

October 9, 1943

Mr. John G. Rockwell,

Supt., Sacramento Agency,

Sacramento, California

Sir:

Trust patent number 1117367

issued September 29, 1943 in favor of Martha Miranda

Sacramento allottee numbered 247

is transmitted herewith

Please make the proper notations on the records of your office and deliver the patent to the person entitled thereto when she has signed the attached receipt in duplicate. Forward the original receipt to this office and retain the duplicate for your files.

Very respectfully,

John Collier
Commissioner.

Una M. Miranda

Land Division
Acquisition
4803-42
23733-42

Sacramento Indian Agency
Sacramento, California

June 19, 1942

Registrar, General Land Office
Federal Building
Sacramento, California

Dear Sir:

Attached hereto you will find application for allotment of public lands executed by Martha Miranda together with certificate #2074 certifying that Martha Miranda is an Indian of the Piante tribe under the jurisdiction of this office.

Very truly yours,

John G. Rockwell,
Field Representative in Charge

By
Michael Harrison, Field Aid

HRdf

Enc. 2

Sub *10*

March Nineteenth - 1924

~~Miss Inez Lenares~~
WELDON (Kern County)
California

Dear Miss Inez:

Yours of January 22, 1924, reached here in due time but as the papers referred to had not been received reply could not be made until now. The said papers were recently procured from Mr. Fisher at Tule River School.

The matter has been given careful consideration but it is not quite understood just what you desire. Assuming, however, you wish to know how much Merced Lenares (Leonard) owes on heirship hearings wherein she has inherited interests, - kindly be advised that our records show that she owes:

\$ 6.67	on the Charlie Lenares estate,
7.50	on the Jennie Lenares estate and
15.00	on the Nancy Lenares estate, or a total of
<u>29.17</u>	

It appears that no part of the fee in either case has been paid.

The writer expects to visit your locality in the not too distant future and will endeavor to see you personally should you still be at Weldon. It is thought, however, you may have accepted a position in the Indian Service and left to take up your duties.

It was recently my privilege and pleasure to make favorable recommendations in your behalf and it is believed if you enter the Service you will make a success, if you apply your energies in the right direction, and

Miss Inez Lenares

3/19/24

trust you will take advantage of the opportunity should it be offered. Let me hear from you if there is anything further you desire.

Very sincerely,

LAD:CRM

La'F A Dorrington,
Superintendent.

File
Martha Miranda

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
GENERAL LAND OFFICE

~~Sacramento, California~~
(Place)

~~July 6, 1942~~
(Date)

CERTIFICATE OF ALLOTMENT

I hereby certify that ~~Martha Miranda~~, 1016 S., Baker St.,
Bakersfield, California

an Indian of the
~~Paiute~~ Tribe, has filed in
this office, for ~~herself (Martha Miranda)~~
(Insert name of applicant.)
allotment application No. ~~034535~~

for ~~NE 1/4 Sec. 16, T. 26-S., R. 34-E., MDN (Cert. No. 2074)~~

under the
fourth section of the act of February 8, 1887 (24 Stat.,
388), as amended by the acts of February 28, 1891 (26 Stat.,
794), and June 25, 1910 (36 Stat., 855-860).

Ellis Purlee

(Register.)



Wellton, Calif,
June 6, th 1932.

Mr. Lipp,
Sacramento Indian Agency,
Sacramento, Calif.

Dear Sir:

I would like to know when you can come up to settle about the heirs to the Charley Leonard, Nancy and Jennie lands. I am staying here on this ranch, and at present am not paying rent, but I am not certain (when) how long I can stay here as I am a widow with six children, four whom I am still supporting, I would like to raise chickens or pigs. and this house needs repairing but I dont like to repair it

if I am not certain when I shall have to leave. I would like better to build a cabin on one of the lots I own here. We would like to settle down permanently. There is much confusion over the ownership and boundaries of said lands. There is to be a county road through the estate.

If you cannot come up soon, or write about the same, kindly let me know by return mail if it would be all right if I can go ahead with preparations about a cabin this summer.

Yours Truly,
Mrs. Nicolasa Carter

Robert

		<i>4/10</i>	<i>7/10</i>
<i>Mary Leonard</i>	<i>9/9</i>		<i>5/45</i>
<i>Nicholas Leonard</i>	<i>9/16/90</i>		<i>9/45</i>
<i>Clotilde Gomez</i>	<i>1/1</i>		<i>5/45</i>
<i>Isabel Leonard</i>	<i>1/1</i>	<i>14/50</i>	<i>9/45</i>
<i>Rigoberto Leonard</i>	<i>1/1</i>	<i>14/50</i>	<i>9/45</i>
<i>Carmelita Gomez</i>	<i>1/1</i>	<i>14/50</i>	<i>4/45</i>
<i>Antonia Gomez</i>	<i>1/1</i>	<i>7/50</i>	<i>1/45</i>
<i>Bernard</i>	<i>1/1</i>	<i>4/50</i>	<i>1/45</i>
<i>Victor</i>	<i>1/1</i>	<i>7/50</i>	<i>1/45</i>
<i>Robert</i>	<i>1/1</i>	<i>4/50</i>	<i>1/45</i>

March 19 - 1924

Mr E W Bailey
Box 205 - R R No 1
PORTERVILLE
California

My dear Mr. Bailey:

Yours of the fifteenth instant enclosing letter from Miss Inez Lenares, making inquiry as to certain papers left with you, has been received. The papers referred to had been procured from Mr. Fisher on the occasion of my last visit to Tule River and have now been given necessary attention.

Kindly be advised that there is nothing new, so far as I know, in your matter. Everything within my reach has been done and there does not seem to be anything further I can do. It is therefore suggested you take the case up with your Congressman, as intimated you should do, urging him to make it personal with the Office. He should, however, be armed with all necessary data and record pertaining to yourself.

The last time that I saw you at Tule River an order was placed for some raisins. Kindly advise whether you procured same, but if you have not let the matter go. However, if you have them I will call for them on my next trip down and settle for same.

Yours very truly,

LAD:CRM

La F A Dorrington,
Superintendent.

A. dependent - 10 -

Dovington
Indian Agency,
Sacramento, Calif.

Weldon, Calif.
Mar. 6, 1924.

Dear Sir:

We are having trouble up here with the Indian Lands. We would be very glad to have the matter attended to at once.

Please send us the land patents belonging to Charley Leonard and Jenn Leonard or (Levors).

We would appreciate it very much if you would see to it at once and we must by all means have the ^{land} papers right away. Could you inform us if we could get Gover

surveyors to survey our Indian
lands

Yours Truly,
(Miss) Inez Senares.
P.S. Writing in behalf of the heirs



12

Reno Indian Agency,
Reno, Nevada,
June 18th, 1923.

Mrs. Mercede Lenoris,
Weldon, California.

Dear Friend:

We have your letter of June 13th, concerning the heirship fees on the Leonard estates.

Checks or money orders for the total amount that each heir owes should be made in favor of James W. Jenkins, Superintendent.

In regard to Ethel Davis, will say that the report of the Examiner of Inheritance shows that she was a daughter of Lucas, who was the husband of Jennie Leonard. As Jennie Leonard died before Lucas, his people would be entitled to the share which he would have received, had he been living.

Any land which has been allotted to Indians, and for which they have received a trust or fee patent, cannot be taken away from them either by the Government or the State. That for which a trust patent has been issued, will be held for their benefit for a period of years, usually twenty-five, and cannot be disposed of except by the proper authority from the Indian Office at Washington.

You should send the heirship fee as soon as possible in order that there will be no claim against these estates.

Your friend,

Superintendent.

RCB:GM

Weldon, Calif.,

June, 13, 1925

Reno Indian Agency,
Reno, Nevada.

Gentlemen:

I have a few more inquiries to ask of you, which I hope you will at your earliest convenience.

First, in making payments of fees, (Inheritance), who shall I make the check or money order payable to?

Who is Ethel Davis? We have no one of that name as a relative, and would like to know ^{how} she came in as an heir. Where is she from?

The lands belonging to no heirs are not fence

James E. Jenkins Supr

See last page
Lester P. Jones

and we cannot afford to survey the land at present, but however, the land. I mean I think at least a part of it is fenced by some homesteaders. We heard that ~~was going to~~ to the Government was going to survey it and take it all back. Then again we were informed that the State was going to get the land back.

At present we are not living on the lands. In spite of all the rumour, we will pay our inheritance fees as soon as possible.

Please tell me what you think of this letter.

Hoping to hear from you by return mail,

I am your friend

(Mrs.) Mercedes Senares

Ethel Davis - daughter of Lucas who was the husband of Jennie Leonard

Title Insurance and Trust Company

FOUNDED 1893

STUART O. MELVENS,
PRESIDENT

433 SOUTH SPRING STREET
LOS ANGELES 13
MADISON 6-2411

BAKERSFIELD
1215 CHESTER AVENUE
SANTA BARBARA
920 STATE STREET
SAN LUIS OBISPO
777 NIQUITA STREET
VENTURA
471 E. MAIN STREET

October 10, 1950

IN REPLY PLEASE REFER TO

J. M. Stewart, Esq.
Area Director for California
U. S. Dept. of Interior
Bureau of Indian Affairs
Sacramento Area Office
Sacramento 4, California

Re 300
DC:leh
IND-10

Dear Mr. Stewart:

I wish to thank you for your letter of August 14th, relative to the sale of the 8 parcels of land in Kern County formerly comprising public domain Indian allotments.

I regret to have to bother you further in this matter, but in checking Title 25 U.S.C.A., Section 405, which is cited in your letter as authority for the sale of the allotments owned by the original allottees, Hattie Leonard, Ind-4 and Mary Leonard, Ind-11, it appears that this Section relates to sales of property of non-competent Indians to whom patents containing restrictions against alienation had been issued for allotments of land in severalty.

Does the Department construe this Section to be applicable to allotments of incompetent Indians held under trust patents by the United States of America?

Again let me express my appreciation for your kindness and cooperation in this matter.

Very truly yours,


ALFRED GROSSMAN
Associate Counsel

AG:IS

**EXHIBIT'S -17-IN QUESTION
ON ANCESTOR'S OF JUNE-10
1851-TO-2012-THE PRESENT DAY
MY FAMILY PICTURE'S OF
RELATIVE'S, PRESENT AND PAST
FAMILY PICTURE'S OF HISTORY
THAT WILL ALWAYS'S BE
REMMBERED AND NEVER
ERASED BY WASHINGTON,D.C.**

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26



1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28



1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28





1
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28





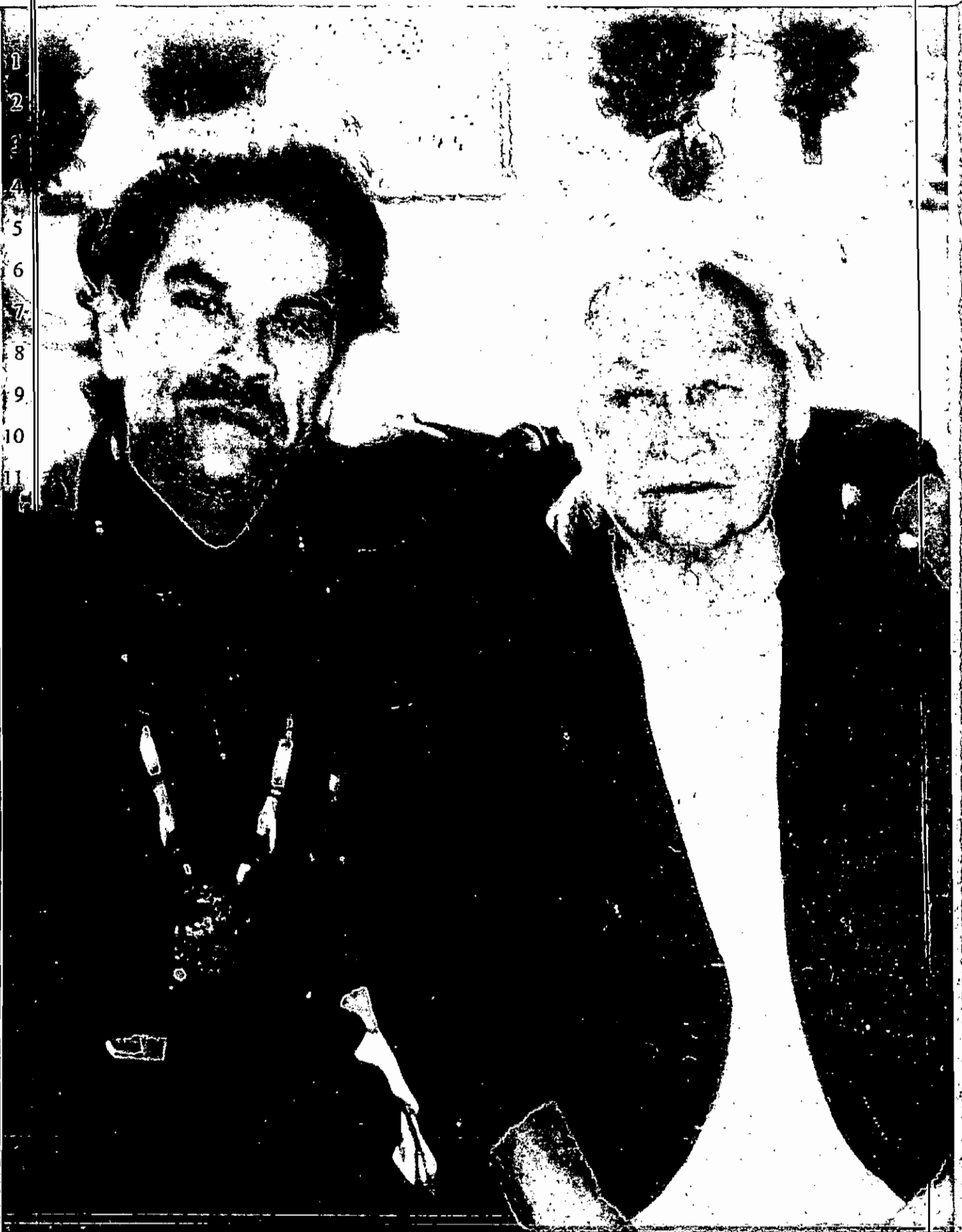
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
25
26

ONYX STORE
SINCE 1851
HARDWARE • GAS & OIL

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28



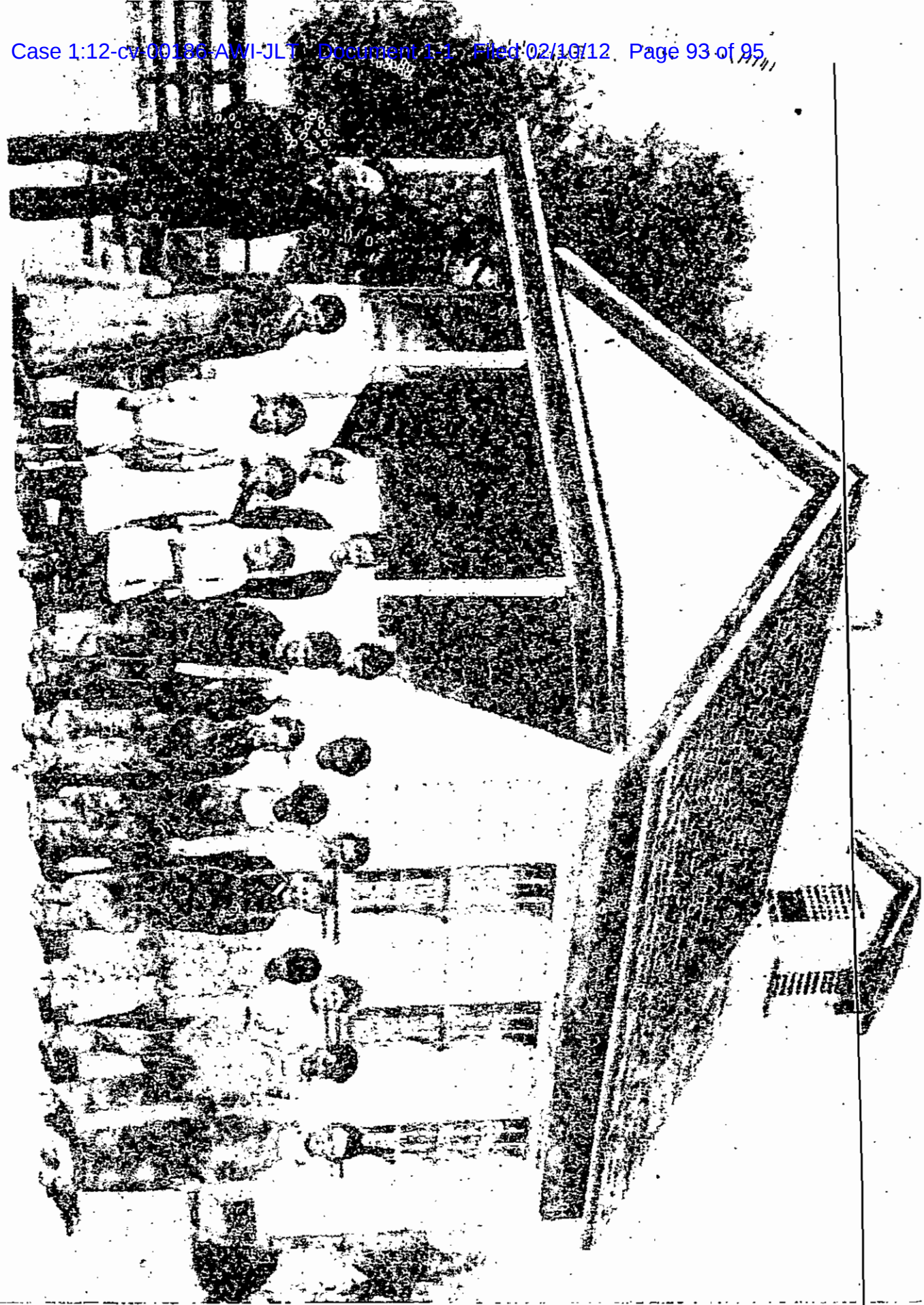
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11



1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28



1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28



1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27





2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28