1 2 3 4 5 6 IN THE NOOKSACK TRIBAL COURT 7 SONIA LOMELI; TERRY ST. GERMAIN; NO. 2013-CI-CL-001 8 NORMA ALDREDGE; RAEANNA RABANG; ROBLEY CARR, individually on SECOND DECLARATION OF behalf of his minor son, LEE CARR, enrolled 9 GABRIEL S. GALANDA members of the Nooksack Indian Tribe. 10 Plaintiffs, 11 12 ROBERT KELLY, Chairman of the Nooksack Tribal Council; RICK D. GEORGE, Vice-13 Chairman of the Nooksack Tribal Council; AGRIPINA SMITH, Treasurer of the Nooksack 14 Tribal Council; BOB SOLOMON, Councilmember of the Nooksack Tribal 15 Council; KATHERINE CANETE. Councilmember of the Nooksack Tribal Council 16 and Nooksack General Services Executive; LONA JOHNSON, Councilmember of the 17 Nooksack Tribal Council; and ROY BAILEY, Tribal Enrollment Office official, 18 19 Defendants. 20 21 I, Gabriel S. Galanda, say: 22 I am over eighteen years of age, I am competent to testify, and I have personal 1. 23 knowledge of the facts set forth herein. 24 I am co-counsel of record for Plaintiffs in the above-captioned action. 2. 25 Galanda Broadman PLLC SECOND DECLARATION OF GABRIEL S. GALANDA - 1 8606 35th Avenue NE, Ste. L1

Mailing: P.O. Box 15146 Seattle, WA 98115 (206) 691-3631

- 3. Attached to this declaration, as **Exhibit A**, is a true and correct copy of a 1972 U.S. Department of the Interior Office of Hearings and Appeals Summary of Family History and Inventory listing Matsqui George, Annie George's biological father, as "Nooksack" by blood.
- 4. Attached to this declaration, as **Exhibit B**, is a true and correct copy of May 7, 2013, Dr. Jay Miller Opinion Letter, without attachments, in which letter he concludes: "In all, it is my informed professional opinion that because at least Matsqui George was Nooksack by blood, his biological daughter, Annie George Mack James, was too. As such, Annie and her heirs are fully qualified to be enrolled Nooksack, as they have been for decades."
- 5. Attached to this declaration, as **Exhibit C**, is a true and correct copy of A March 28, 2013, Recall Petition Rebuttal Statement of Tribal Councilperson Michelle Roberts, wherein she states: "My status as a properly enrolled Nooksack Tribal Member is supported by the October 25, 1996 Legal Opinion of the Tribe's lawyer/counsel of record, Thomas P. Schlosser, Esq., which provides: 'the descendants of Annie George James qualify under other sections of the Constitution, in particular the category in Article II, section 1(H), that 'encompasses 'persons who possess at least 1/4<sup>th</sup> degree Indian blood and who can prove Nooksack ancestry to any degree."
- 6. Attached to this declaration, as **Exhibit D**, is a true and correct copy of a April 19, 2013, letter from defense counsel Grett Hurley.
- 7. Attached to this declaration, as **Exhibit E**, is a true and correct copy of a April 1, 2013, letter from me to Defendant Bob Kelly.

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The foregoing statement is made under penalty of perjury under the laws of the Nooksack Tribe and the State of Washington. DATED this 29th day of March, 2013, at Seattle, Washington Gabriel S. Galanda 

# EXHIBIT A

Probate 1-1051 (November 1966)

## United States DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

OFFICE OF HEARINGS AND APPEALS

### SUMMARY OF FAMILY HISTORY AND INVENTORY

Name	Married				DIVORCED		=
	Date	How	DATE OF DRATH	Date	How	Tribs and Allor- MENT NUMBER (If white, so state)	
Josie Sampson George	1900	License	11/23/5	Not	Divorced	Nooksack	- (
	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			ы			
t may populate	je.	· •		6. V			
			5				
CHILDREN. (Show facts rega	arding illegit	imacy and adop	tion under "Ad	ditional Ir	formation."	)	
Name		E AND AGE	NAME OF OTHER PARE			DATE OF DEATH	
				<i>"</i> 1			
CHILDREN OF DECEASED O	HILDREN.			·	<u> </u>		
NAKE	Sex	AND AGE	Names of (If one is	BOTH PAREN white, so state	, s	DATE OF DEATH	
on <b>è</b> ≕							
			•		,	: 2	

			MARRIED	_ DATE OF	TRIBE AND ALLOT-
		Date	How	DRATH	MENT NUMBER (If white, so state)
Father: Matsqui George		В/Д	License	B/A	Nooksack (Una
Mother: Madeline George		B/A	Do	1905	Do
BROTHERS AND SISTERS.			I		
Names	SEX AND AGE	NAME OF C	OMMON PARENT IF NOT BLOOD	of Whole	DATE OF DRATH
Amanda Hawley George	(born) F. Adult		Blood		2/14/1932
Cornelius Kelleher	м. 1872	Madel	ine George.	\$ \$ 7 A	Living
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			*		
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·	Province of the Control of the Contr				
				<b>*</b>	
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	1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1				* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
CHILDREN OF DECEASED F		<b>S.</b>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
CHILDREN OF DECEASED I			ES OF BOTH PARENTS		DATE OF DEATH
Names	ROTHERS OR SISTERS	Fa. Will	iam Sampson		
eorge Sampson	SEX AND AGE M. 10/30/1921	Fa. Will	iam Sampson da Hawley Ge	orge	Living
eorge Sampson  Lary Sampson Thomas	SEX AND AGE  M. 10/30/1921  F. 12/5/1925	Fa. Will Mo. Aman	iam Sampson da Hawley Ge Do	orge	Living
NAMES Heorge Sampson Hary Sampson Thomas Trest Hawley	SEX AND AGE  M. 10/30/1921  F. 12/5/1925  M. 1914	Fa. Will Mo. Aman	iam Sampson da Hawley Ge Do k Hawkey nda Hawley G	eorge	Living Living
eorge Sampson  ary Sampson Thomas  rnest Hawley	SEX AND AGE  M. 10/30/1921  F. 12/5/1925	Fa. Will Mo. Aman	iam Sampson da Hawley Ge Do	eorge	Living
NAMES eorge Sampson ary Sampson Thomas rnest Hawley	SEX AND AGE  M. 10/30/1921  F. 12/5/1925  M. 1914	Fa. Will Mo. Aman	iam Sampson da Hawley Ge Do k Hawkey nda Hawley G	eorge	Living Living Living
eorge Sampson ary Sampson Thomas rnest Hawley	SEX AND AGE  M. 10/30/1921  F. 12/5/1925  M. 1914	Fa. Will Mo. Aman	iam Sampson da Hawley Ge Do k Hawkey nda Hawley G	eorge	Living Living Living
NAMES eorge Sampson ary Sampson Thomas rnest Hawley	SEX AND AGE  M. 10/30/1921  F. 12/5/1925  M. 1914	Fa. Will Mo. Aman	iam Sampson da Hawley Ge Do k Hawkey nda Hawley G	eorge	Living Living Living
NAMES eorge Sampson ary Sampson Thomas rnest Hawley	SEX AND AGE  M. 10/30/1921  F. 12/5/1925  M. 1914	Fa. Will Mo. Aman	iam Sampson da Hawley Ge Do k Hawkey nda Hawley G	eorge	Living Living Living
eorge Sampson ary Sampson Thomas rnest Hawley rapklin Hawley	SEX AND AGE  M. 10/30/1921  F. 12/5/1925  M. 1914	Fa. Will Mo. Aman	iam Sampson da Hawley Ge Do k Hawkey nda Hawley G	eorge	Living Living Living
eorge Sampson  ary Sampson Thomas  rnest Hawley  ranklin Hawley	SEX AND AGE  M. 10/30/1921  F. 12/5/1925  M. 1914	Fa. Will Mo. Aman	iam Sampson da Hawley Ge Do k Hawkey nda Hawley G	eorge	Living Living Living

### GRANDPARENTS. (If any are white, so state.)

Names		Married		DATE OF	TRIBE AND ALLOT-
		Date	How	DEATH	MENT NUMBER (If white, so state)
Paternal gf,	Not Shown				
Paternal gm,	Do				
Maternal gf,	Do				
Maternal gm,	- Do				al .

COLLATERAL RELATIVES. (Give line of descent from common ancestor of decedent; give names and designate parents and grandparents of heir, in line from common ancestor by letters f, m, gf, gm, ggf, ggm, etc.)

Names of Nearest Relatives Who Survived Decedent	If Dead, Give Date: and Use Extra Sheets for Surviving Family	How Related— DEGREE	Ancestry in Line From Common Ancestor
Not involved.	;		
	**	*	

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION. (Discuss all material facts not clearly stated elsewhere herein. Attach extra sheets if necessary.)

None

### INVENTORY OF ESTATE, SO FAR AS KNOWN, UNDER GOVERNMENT CONTROL.

#### PERSONAL PROPERTY.

AMOUNT	DESCRIPTION AND SOURCE	WHERE DEPOSITED		
None at death				

REAL PROPERTY. (Show allotment number, name and description of original allotment. Show all inherited interests, with number and name of allottee, fractional share, and probate numbers; and all interests acquired by partition, purchase, or otherwise. Use extra sheets as required.)

16—57212—1 8. 2. COVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

### DECEDENT WAS NOT ALLOTTED

Value of trust	realty\$2,000.0	^^
	has action of distribution of the contract of	
Total value	of trust estate at death \$2,000.0	30 je

## EXHIBIT B

#### Nooksack Pedigrees RE: Annie George Mack James

Nooksack People, living on the slopes of Mount Baker and speaking a distinctive Central Coast Salish language, meshed into the regional native cultures. Families interlinked within overlapping networks, as many scholars have noted, especially myself, Dr. William Elmendorf, Dr. Wayne Suttles, and Dr. Dorothy Kennedy. Highest prestige came from neighbors and others outside the home community, so intermarriage with important families in those networks farther away assured nobility across generations.

Diseases triggered what is called "Morey's Law" whereby upriver peoples moved downriver to occupy orphaned lands after many coastal people died off before and after 1800. As a result, many Nooksack moved down off the slopes and along the Fraser and other rivers, spreading members widely. US law and boundaries further complicated these networks, but they persisted.

Periodic censuses were taken to determine the numbers of tribes and service populations, but no census was fully effective and portions of tribes were always missed, both by accident and by malicious intent of US or tribal officials.

The attached certified BIA documentation from Louie George's probate file (PO 61 K71) raises all of these issues since both his parents Matsqui George and Madeline appear in US records as full-blooded Nooksack Indians, yet his half-sister Annie George Mack James, and especially her children, were left out.

Louie is on the 1942 US Indian Census Roll, but Annie is not. Although I am of the opinion that Annie was entitled to be on that federal Census, she was possibly omitted by simple clerical error. In any event, Annie undoubtedly meets Nooksack membership criteria as set out in the 24 September 1973 Constitution and Bylaws of the Nooksack Indian Tribe of Washington as amended.

In all, it is my informed professional opinion that because at least Matsqui George was Nooksack by blood, his biological daughter, Annie George Mack James, was too. As such, Annie and her heirs are fully qualified to be enrolled Nooksack, as they have been for decades.

Sincerely,

Dr Jay Miller

Seattle, Washington

7 May 2013

Attachments: Certified Probate Records (PO 61 K71)

Curriculum Vitae

Jay Miller, Lushootseed Culture and the Shamanic Odyssey: An Anchored Radiance, 1999; Dorothy Kennedy, Looking For The Tribe In The Wrong Places: An Examination Of The Central Coast Salish Social Network, 1993; Threads To The Past: Construction and Transformation of Kinship in Coast Salish Social Networks, 2000.

# EXHIBIT C

#### REBUTTAL STATEMENT OF MICHELLE ROBERTS

I am in receipt of the Nooksack Tribal Recall Petition filed against me by Julie Jefferson on March 14, 2013. Ms. Jefferson says that "the reason for this petition" is because "Michelle Roberts (Rabang) & her family are not lineal descendants of the Nooksack Indian Tribe." That is a legally insufficient reason for her Recall Petition. Ms. Jefferson otherwise has no legitimate reason to file a Recall Petition against me.

Nowhere does Ms. Jefferson allege any "specific facts and dates, of actions or inactions" attributable to me, as required by Article V, Section 4(b)(i) of the Nooksack Constitution. Nor does Ms. Jefferson allege any grounds for recall pursuant to Article V, Section 4 of the Nooksack Constitution. For example, she alleges no malfeasance, misfeasance or nonfeasance whatsoever – let alone through the specific statement of my alleged action or inaction, supported by facts and dates, all of which is required by Article V, Sections 4(b)(i), (ii), (iii), and (iv) of the Nooksack Constitution. Ms. Jefferson asserts no facts or dates because there are no actions or inactions attributable to me that in any way justify her Recall Petition. Indeed, all she can *allege* is that my family and I are not lineal descendants of the Nooksack Indian Tribe.

As such, the Nooksack Petition Review Board/Tribal Council ("Tribal Council") has no choice but to deem Ms. Jefferson's Recall Petition insufficient as to subject matter. Should the Tribal Council somehow determine that Recall Petition sufficient, the Tribal Council will have violated Article V, Section 4 of the Nooksack Constitution as well as Chapter 63.03 of the Constitutional Petition Ordinance. In that event, the actions of any complicit Tribal Councilpersons or other Tribal officials would be actionable against them under Nooksack Tribal Law and Title II of the Civil Rights Act of 1968, 82 Stat. 77 ("ICRA"), as incorporated into Tribal Law via Article IV of the Nooksack Constitution. See Olson v. Nooksack, 6 NICS App. 49, 54 (2001) ("[R]equirements of ICRA and other federal and tribal statutes are enforceable against tribal officials.").

To the extent the Tribal Council illegally deems Ms. Jefferson's stated "reason" to be sufficient as to subject matter, I rebut that reason on the grounds that I am properly enrolled as a Nooksack Tribal Member pursuant to, at least, Article II, Section 1(h) of the Constitution. That subsection explicitly grants Nooksack enrollment to "[a]ny persons who possess at least one-fourth (1/4) degree Indian blood and who can prove Nooksack ancestry to any degree." I descend from Annie George. I possess 3/4 Indian blood. I am of Nooksack ancestry. My status as a properly enrolled Nooksack Tribal Member is supported by the October 25, 1996 Legal Opinion of the Tribe's lawyer/counsel of record, Thomas P. Schlosser, Esq., which provides: "the descendants of Annie George James qualify under other sections of the Constitution, in particular the category in Article II, section 1(H), that 'encompasses 'persons who possess at least 1/4th degree Indian blood and who can prove Nooksack ancestry to any degree." In fact, I qualify for Nooksack Tribal enrollment under at least Article II, Section 1(h) of the Constitution. As such, I am properly on Tribal Council per Article IV of the Constitution.

Further, Ms. Jefferson apparently bases her "reason" on what some unnamed "tribal elders have told" her, rather than through any form of competent proof that my family and I "are not lineal descendants of the Nooksack Indian Tribe" as she alleges. Rather than produce any supporting documentation that support her allegations (see Nooksack Tribal Recall Petition, "Supporting Documentation") or any other form of competent evidence to support her stated "reason" for my recall, she appears to merely rely upon hearsay, conjecture, speculation and rumor to suggest that I am not a Nooksack Indian.

In all, Ms. Jefferson's factually unsupported and general "reason" for her Recall Petition against me is false and specious, and must be rejected by the Tribal Council. I further defense of the reckless and hateful written and other statements Ms. Jefferson has made against me, I reserve the right to seek monetary damages and other legal remedies against her and anybody else within my Tribe who is complicit in those baseless attacks, to the full extent allowed by federal and Nooksack Tribal Law.

Signed, certified mailed and personally served on March 28, 2013:

Michelle Roberts

Nooksack Tribal Councilperson

Alher Ret

Enrolled Nooksack Tribal Member

**Enrollment Number 880** 

### **Notice to Council Person Subject to Recall**

As required by the Nooksack Tribe's Title 60, This notice is to inform you that you have fourteen (14) calendar days from the date of receipt to provide a rebuttal and failure to provide a rebuttal within the timeline provided will result in the Petition being circulated without your rebuttal.

If you wish to rebuttal, please serve your rebuttal to me, Julie Jefferson, at 2852 Goshen Road, Bellingham, WA 98226. You may call me at 360-303-8720

#### NOOKSACK TRIBAL RECALL PETITION

Received By Tribal Secretary On:  Signature Of Tribal Secretary:  Name and Membership Number of Circulating Petitioner()  Tribal Council Member Subject to Recall:	Petition Taken Out On:	March 13, 2013	Petition To Be Ret	urned By:	
Name and Membership Number of Circulating Petitioner  Tribal Council Member Subject to Recall: Michael Radions of inactions by the council member subject to the Petition, which would parent jbs recall. General grounds for recall south as maliflosounce, miglesounce, or porfussounce or other similar terms shall not be sufficient.  **Rebuttal:**    Additional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached   1.2     Printed Name of   1.3     Printed Name of   1.3     Printed Name of   1.3     Printed Name of   1.4     Printed Name	Received By Tribal Secret	ary On:			
Tribal Council Member Subject to Recall: MCMLIL ROLLING POPULTO-QUIND MONTH MANAGE OF CRITIFICATION  Basis for Recall (must include a statement alleging specific facts and dates, of actions or inactions by the council member subject to the Petition, which would worrant pie recoil. General grounds for recoil guid as malifescance, or professance or other similar strong shall not be appropriately to the petition of the council member subject to the Petition, which would worrant pie recoil. General grounds for recoil guid as malifescance, or professance or other similar shall be appropriated. Additional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached  Ladditional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached  Ladditional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached  Ladditional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached  Ladditional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached  Ladditional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached  Ladditional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached  Ladditional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached  Ladditional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached  Ladditional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached  Ladditional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached  Ladditional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached  Ladditional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached  Ladditional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached  Ladditional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached  Ladditional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached  Ladditional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached  Ladditional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached  Ladditional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached  Ladditional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached  Ladditional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached  Ladditional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached	Signature Of Tribal Secret	ary:			A
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CADITION   CERTIFICATION	which would warrant the re- sufficient): TIO TOO 2000000 XVIO NOV FOY T	call, General grounds for recall SON FOY TINS PO S CUYYONTA S NO NOOKSOCK	such as mailjeasance, misfeasance #111101 IS TO W PRY ING 1 400 IN IN THINK	ions by the council member subject, or nonfeasance or other similar to 2001 Michello 2007 TUNOLOGICA (COUNC)	to the Petition, erms shall not be RONCII COUNCII
Printed Name of   Membership   Signature of   Signat	Supporting Documentation	on:			
Printed Name of "Eligible Petitioner" Address Number "Eligible Petitioner" Date  1	Rebuttal:				
#Eligible Petitioner" Address Number "Eligible Petitioner" Date  1	(Additional sheets may be	attached if necessary; She	eets Attached $4 \mathcal{V}$ )		
2		Address	•		<u>Date</u>
CERTIFICATION  I certify that I am an "eligible petitioner" as defined by the Nooksack Tribe's Title 60, Constitutional Petition Ordinance, Section 60.01.050. I certify that I personally witnessed the signature of each of the individuals, on the dates shown, who have signed above and that I have a good-faith belief that each signer is an "Eligible Petitioner" as defined by the Nooksack Indian Tribe's Title 60, Constitutional Petition Ordinance, Section 60.01.050. I further certify that the signatures of the individuals who have signed above were not obtained by coercion, fraud, misrepresentation or under circumstances in which it would have been physically impossible to have obtained the signature of individual.  STATE OF Washington COUNTY OF Whatcom  Be it known, that on the day of an individual personally known to me, appeared before me and signed the above certification, and that the signer freely	1.		1814		tude there's a second of the s
CERTIFICATION  I certify that I am an "eligible petitioner" as defined by the Nooksack Tribe's Title 60, Constitutional Petition Ordinance, Section 60.01.050. I certify that I personally witnessed the signature of each of the individuals, on the dates shown, who have signed above and that I have a good-faith belief that each signer is an "Eligible Petitioner" as defined by the Nooksack Indian Tribe's Title 60, Constitutional Petition Ordinance, Section 60.01.050. I further certify that the signatures of the individuals who have signed above were not obtained by coercion, fraud, misrepresentation or under circumstances in which it would have been physically impossible to have obtained the signature of individual.  STATE OF Washington COUNTY OF Whatcom  Be it known, that on the day of an individual personally known to me, appeared before me and signed the above certification, and that the signer freely	2				
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I certify that I am an "eligible petitioner" as defined by the Nooksack Tribe's Title 60, Constitutional Petition Ordinance, Section 60.01.050. I certify that I personally witnessed the signature of each of the individuals, on the dates shown, who have signed above and that I have a good-faith belief that each signer is an "Eligible Petitioner" as defined by the Nooksack Indian Tribe's Title 60, Constitutional Petition Ordinance, Section 60.01.050. I further certify that the signatures of the individuals who have signed above were not obtained by coercion, fraud, misrepresentation or under circumstances in which it would have been physically impossible to have obtained the signature of individual.  STATE OF Washington  COUNTY OF Whatcom  Be it known, that on the day of an individual personally known to me, appeared before me and signed the above certification, and that the signer freely				•	
Section 60.01.050. I certify that I personally witnessed the signature of each of the individuals, on the dates shown, who have signed above and that I have a good-faith belief that each signer is an "Eligible Petitioner" as defined by the Nooksack Indian Tribe's Title 60, Constitutional Petition Ordinance, Section 60.01.050. I further certify that the signatures of the individuals who have signed above were not obtained by coercion, fraud, misrepresentation or under circumstances in which it would have been physically impossible to have obtained the signature of individual.  STATE OF Washington  COUNTY OF Whatcom  Be it known, that on the day of an individual personally known to me, appeared before me and signed the above certification, and that the signer freely		•	CERTIFICATION		
STATE OF Washington COUNTY OF Whatcom  Be it known, that on the day of an individual personally known to me, appeared before me and signed the above certification, and that the signer freely	Section 60.01.050. I cert have signed above and Nooksack Indian Tribe's T of the individuals who	ify that I personally witned that I have a good-faith Fitle 60, Constitutional Peti have signed above we	ssed the signature of each of belief that each signer is ition Ordinance, Section 60 ere not obtained by coel	of the individuals, on the da an "Eligible Petitioner" as .01.050. I further certify tha rcion, fraud, misrepresenta	tes shown, who defined by the it the signatures ation or under
COUNTY OF Whatcom  Be it known, that on the day of an individual personally known to me, appeared before me and signed the above certification, and that the signer freely	,		SIGNATU	RE OF CERTIFYING INDIVIDUAL	The state of the s
individual personally known to me, appeared before me and signed the above certification, and that the signer freely	_				
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Nooksack Indian Tribe

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#### **NOOKSACK TRIBAL RECALL PETITION**

Name and Membership Number of Circulating Petitioner: UNIV M- 12ff Or SM (JIMM) Tribal Council Member Subject to Recall: MChO! O. Basis for Recall (must include a statement alleging specific facts and dates, of actions or inactions by the council member subject to the Petition, which would warrant the recall. General grounds for recall such as malfeasance, misfeasance, or nonfeasance or other similar terms shall not be sufficient): (Additional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached \_\_\_\_\_\_) **Supporting Documentation:** Rebuttal: (Additional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached 2**Printed Name of** Membership Signature of "Eligible Petitioner" "Eligible Petitioner" <u>Address</u> Number **Date** CERTIFICATION I certify that I am an "eligible petitioner" as defined by the Nooksack Tribe's Title 60, Constitutional Petition Ordinance, Section 60.01.050. I certify that I personally witnessed the signature of each of the individuals, on the dates shown, who have signed above and that I have a good-faith belief that each signer is an "Eligible Petitioner" as defined by the Nooksack Indian Tribe's Title 60, Constitutional Petition Ordinance, Section 60.01.050. I further certify that the signatures of the individuals who have signed above were not obtained by coercion, fraud, misrepresentation or under circumstances in which it would have been physically impossible to have obtained the signature of individual. SIGNATURE OF CERTIFYING INDIVIDUAL **STATE OF Washington COUNTY OF Whatcom** Be it known, that on the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_ \_\_, 20\_\_ individual personally known to me, appeared before me and signed the above certification, and that the signer freely acknowledged that he/she voluntarily executed the same for the uses and purpose therein set forth. NOTARY PUBLIC EXPIRATION (Additional sheets may be attached if necessary; Sheets Attached Nooksack Indian Tribe

Page 2 of 2

3/13/2013 2:56 PM

± ∵u	U.S. Postal Service™  CERTIFIED MAIL™ RECEIPT  (Domestic Mail Only; No Insurance Coverage Provided)	
ta S	For delivery information visit our website at www.usps.com <sub>®</sub> BELLINGHAM NA 78226	
ה ה ה	Postage \$ \$0.66 Certified Fee \$3.10	
000 0	Return Receipt Fee (Endorsement Required) \$2.55  Restricted Delivery Fee (Endorsement Required) \$9.00	
	Total Postage & Fees \$ \$6.31 03/28/2013	
7013	Street Apt No.; or PO Box No. 2852 Goshen Load  City, State, ZP+4  LUV ORNAM, WA 9822U  IS Form 3800, August 2006  See Reverse for Instructions	

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# EXHIBIT D



## OFFICE OF TRIBAL ATTORNEY NOOKSACK INDIAN TRIBE

P.O. BOX 157 • 5047 MT. BAKER HWY • DEMING, WA 98244 PHONE: (360) 592-4158 • FAX: (360) 592-2227

April 19, 2013

Gabriel Galanda Galanda Broadman P.O. Box 15146 Seattle, WA 98115

Re: April 12, 2013 Letter and Representation List

Dear Mr. Galanda,

The Tribal Council is in receipt of your representation list of 271 names attached to your seven page letter. Per the March 20, 2013, Stipulation, the list represents those persons for whom you are authorized to act in the litigation before the Nooksack Tribal Court as well as the disenrollment proceedings. The Triba agreed that your March 15, 2013 letter to Chairman Kelly regarding the Notice of Intent to Disenroll will be treated as a timely request for a meeting pursuant to Title 63 before the Tribal Council for those individuals on the list.

Prior to receiving this list, your March 15, 2013 letter stated you represented 306 persons identified on a list attached to that letter. The list you attached and mention in your most recent letter is not a list that was created or utilized by the Enrollment Department. Moreover, we will not be releasing any list of those subject to disenrollment to anyone. However, we would like to ensure accuracy in the names in the representation list of your clients that you just provided. As I am sure you are aware, many names are similar or sometimes they have different names in their files. We would like to request that your list be supplemented enrollment numbers so we may ensure the names are accurate and that when information is exchanged you receive the correct files for that member.

The April 12, 2013 letter references earlier letters (3-15, 4-1 and 4-2) and seeks answers to some questions. First, as it relates to seeking files, including dead persons files, as we have stated before (3-29-13 E-mail) that the process for information exchanges has not yet begun. Information exchange and rules for the meetings will be addressed in the Disenrollment Meeting Rules and Procedures. The suggestion to preserve the confidentiality of deceased members' files will be taken under consideration when that process occurs. Your letters' claims of the Tribe waiving any rights as it relates to the meetings are without merit and you and your clients will be expected to comply with the rules you are given in this process.

Second, the letter raises concerns regarding the scheduling of meetings and makes several demands. To be clear, meetings will be scheduled by the Council in the manner that it deems best and reasonable accommodations will be made if needed. Each person will receive a meeting. However, the Council will be the body setting the schedules and it will be expected that you or your client will be in attendance.

Third, security of enrollment files. Your letter makes unsupported allegations of the Tribe altering files. Thank you for your concerns but the Tribe's files are secure and are not being altered.

Finally, you have raised general concerns regarding foster children's foster parents that may or may not have received their notices. If you represent foster children, per the stipulation, your March 15, 2013 letter is a request for hearing so whether or not the correct person received the notice no longer matters. We are not able to release information to you for those whom you do not represent.

In addition to the representation list, the April 12, 2013 letter expends great effort to argue your clients views of litigation which are now before the Nooksack Tribal Court. We disagree with your views and will engage your arguments in the Court not in letters and e-mails.

At your soonest convenience please send an updated list with enrollment numbers to ensure accuracy and make sure that all of the names on your list are person's identified as being subject to a disenrollment.

Sincerely,

Senior Tribal Attorney

# EXHIBIT E

#### GALANDA BROADMAN

An Indian Country Law Firm

April 1, 2013

Chairman Robert Kelly
Nooksack Tribal Council
c/o Grett Hurley and Rickie Armstrong
Office of Tribal Attorney
Nooksack Indian Tribe
5047 Mt. Baker Hwy
P.O. Box 157
Deming, WA 98244

Re: Notice of Intent to Disenroll from Chairman Robert Kelly to 306 Enrolled Nooksack Tribal Members, dated February 15, 2013

#### Dear Chairman Kelly:

We write the eight-person Nooksack Tribal Council with regard to our clients' urgent need to a selection of their deceased enrolled Nooksack member-relatives and ancestors' enrollment files for purpose of defending against their proposed disenrollment per the above-referenced Notice of Intent to Disenroll and various other Tribal Council actions since February 12, 2013. In short, we propose that those select enrollment files be released to those relatives/ancestors' next of kin by Friday, April 12, 2013, which next of kin would sign an appropriate release of claims concerning any potential liability associated with the release of those files.

Reference is made to my email to Messrs. Hurley, Armstrong, and Schlosser on March 21, 2013, whereby we first broached this issue with the Tribe on our clients' behalf. On that date, I wrote:

A few of our clients have, per Ordinance 63.01.001.B.2, sought the enrollment files for their deceased member relatives, including spouses, only to be told that the Tribe has not yet decided what to do in that regard.

To illustrate, a couple weeks ago, the spouse of a deceased wife attempted to get her enrollment file but was told as much, and further told that he will likely needed a probate or other court order releasing the file to her estate (or something to that effect). But, as in that instance there was no estate or probate, the idea of a corresponding court order seems illogical.

So, given the access right in Ordinance 63.01.001.B.2, and the need for our clients to obtain genealogical and ancestral information to defend against their impending disenrollment (notwithstanding the Tribe's burden of proof in that regard), I am hopeful

that you all can counsel the Tribe to release the enrollment files of a deceased member to the likes of a surviving spouse or biological child. I'm open to your ideas as to a specific protocol that will accommodate everyone's interests.

In response, Mr. Hurley emailed me over a week later, on March 29, 2013, explaining in pertinent part that: "in the context of persons preparing for the meeting with the Tribal Council and how information is exchanged prior to that meeting, we will discuss your concern with the Tribal Council and get back to you when we have further direction." We now write, with the following proposal, in order to prompt the Council's discussion of this issue very soon so in turn our clients can properly prepare to defend against the Tribe's impending disenrollment process.

In an attempt to minimize any administrative burden on the Tribe, and without waiver of the right to seek additional enrollment file information as discovery in any or all of the 306 proceedings might ripen, our clients propose that the Tribe release only the following seven enrolled Nooksack member-deceased relatives/ancestors' enrollment files; and further, that it do so to the particular ancestor/relative's corresponding next of kin:

- 1. Annie Narte to Adalina Parker, her biological daughter
- 2. Elizabeth James Eugenio Rapada to Olivia Oshiro, her eldest biological daughter
- 3. Mary Louise James Rapada to Joy Belmont, her eldest biological daughter
- 4. Clifford James Rapada to Mondalita Rapada, his eldest biological daughter
- 5. Patricia Rapada to Ron Miguel, Sr., her widower (the above-mentioned "spouse of a deceased wife [who] attempted to get her enrollment file" but was turned away)
- 6. Eileen Bello to Patrick Bello, her biological son
- 7. Leonard Gladstone to Richard Gladstone, his biological son

For now, and with a view towards our April 13, 2013, disclosure of our entire roster of clients in regard to the 306 disenrollment hearings initiated by the Tribe (if any proceed to hearing), we hereby represent to you and the full Tribal Council that we represent the above-listed seven next of kin.

We propose that each of those next of kin sign an appropriate release of claims, to be negotiated between us and the Tribe's counsel, which release would resolve potential Tribal liability associated with the release of those seven enrolled Nooksack member-deceased relatives/ancestors' files. An appropriate release, and the reality that few if any other relatives would likely have standing to claim a confidentiality breach against the Tribe per Ordinance 63.01.001.B.2, should give the Tribe the comfort it needs to release those seven files under these unprecedented circumstances.

There can be no question that our clients need to receive at least those seven files in order to properly defend against the disenrollment process that commenced on February 12, 2013. At a minimum, our clients need that genealogical information to substantiate at the hearings, in the face of the Tribe's burden of proof, that at a minimum they are properly enrolled Nooksack members per Article II, Section 1(h) of the Constitution, which mandates Nooksack enrollment for "[a]ny persons who possess at least one-fourth (1/4) degree Indian blood and who can prove Nooksack ancestry to any degree." Of

course one of the Tribe's counsel of record, Mr. Schlosser, already opined as much in an October 25, 1996, Nooksack Tribal opinion letter and enrollment record, which has already been found in at least two of our clients' enrollment files and has otherwise been a public record for at least the last ten years.

On the topic of enrollment files, in general, and consistent with our March 15, 2013, notice of appearance letter, please be reminded of the Tribe and Tribal Council's duty to ensure that all evidence, electronic or otherwise – including every relevant enrollment file – is kept inviolate to prevent spoliation of evidence. According to a client who submitted a declaration in the separate but related Lomeli v. Kelly Tribal Court proceeding, and other clients who have not yet provided sworn testimony to the Court, we are aware that enrollment records once contained in at least two relevant enrollment files has recently been "sanitized" by Tribal officials or staff. Any such spoliation or improper withholding of enrollment file information and evidence must not persist or happen again.

We trust you and the entire Tribal Council will find our clients' proposal – i.e., for release of only seven deceased relatives/ancestors' enrollment files to their next of kin, with the assurance provided through negotiated and signed claims releases by those next of kin – very reasonable. We look forward to hearing from the Tribal Council in response to our proposal by April 12, 2013, meaning before April 13, when we will provide the Council our roster of clients in any ensuing disenrollment hearings.

Thank you for your time and prompt consideration of our clients' proposal.

Very truly yours

Gabriel S. Galanda Attorney at Law

gabe@galandabroadman.com

cc: Clients

Thomas Schlosser, Esq. (via email)